

## 第十三章 肌肉骨骼系統與結締組織疾病 (M00-M99)

### Chapter XIII Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (M00-M99)

**排除：**源於周產期的病況 (P00-P96)

感染症與寄生蟲疾病 (A00-B99)

隔間症候群 (T79.6)

妊娠、生產與產褥期併發症  
(O00-O99)

先天性畸形、變形與染色體異常  
(Q00-Q99)

內分泌、營養與(新陳)代謝(性)疾  
病 (E00-E90)

傷害、中毒與外因造成的其他影響  
[結果] (S00-T98)

腫瘤 (C00-D48)

症狀、徵候與臨床和實驗室(檢驗)  
異常發現，他處未歸類者  
(R00-R99)

**Excludes:** certain conditions originating in the  
perinatal period (P00-P96)

certain infectious and parasitic diseases  
(A00-B99)

compartment syndrome (T79.6)

complications of pregnancy, childbirth and  
the puerperium (O00-O99)

congenital malformations, deformations  
and chromosomal abnormalities  
(Q00-Q99)

endocrine, nutritional and metabolic  
diseases (E00-E90)

injury, poisoning and certain other  
consequences of external causes  
(S00-T98)

neoplasms (C00-D48)

symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical  
and laboratory findings, not elsewhere  
classified (R00-R99)

本章包含下列各節(組群)：

**This chapter contains the following blocks:**

#### M00-M25 關節病變

M00-M03 感染性關節病變

M05-M14 (發)炎性多關節病變

M15-M19 關節(病)症

M20-M25 其他關節疾患

#### M30-M36 全身性結締組織疾患

#### M40-M54 背(部)病變

M40-M43 變形性背(部)病變

M45-M49 脊椎病變

M50-M54 其他背(部)病變

#### M60-M79 軟組織疾患

M60-M63 肌肉疾患

M65-M68 滑(液)膜及肌腱疾患

M70-M79 其他軟組織疾患

#### M00-M25 Arthropathies

M00-M03 Infectious arthropathies

M05-M14 Inflammatory polyarthropathies

M15-M19 Arthrosis

M20-M25 Other joint disorders

#### M30-M36 Systemic connective tissue disorders

#### M40-M54 Dorsopathies

M40-M43 Deforming dorsopathies

M45-M49 Spondylopathies

M50-M54 Other dorsopathies

#### M60-M79 Soft tissue disorders

M60-M63 Disorders of muscles

M65-M68 Disorders of synovium and tendon

M70-M79 Other soft tissue disorders

**M80-M94 骨病變與軟骨病變**  
**M80-M85 骨密度與構造疾患**  
**M86-M90 其他骨病變**  
**M91-M94 軟骨病變**  
**M95-M99 肌肉骨骼系統與結締組織其他疾患**

**M80-M94 Osteopathies and chondropathies**  
**M80-M85 Disorders of bone density and structure**  
**M86-M90 Other osteopathies**  
**M91-M94 Chondropathies**  
**M95-M99 Other disorders of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue**

本章所屬星號分類項範圍如下：

Asterisk categories for this chapter are provided as follows:

**M01\*** 歸類於他處感染症及寄生蟲疾病(所致)的直接關節感染(症)  
**M03\*** 歸類於他處疾病(所致)的感染後及反應性關節病變  
**M07\*** 乾癬及腸病變性關節病變  
**M09\*** 歸類於他處疾病(所致)的幼年型關節炎  
**M14\*** 歸類於他處其他疾病(所致)的關節病變  
**M36\*** 歸類於他處疾病(所致)的結締組織全身性疾患  
**M49\*** 歸類於他處疾病(所致)的脊椎病變  
**M63\*** 歸類於他處疾病(所致)的肌肉疾患  
**M68\*** 歸類於他處疾病(所致)的滑(液)膜及肌腱疾患  
**M73\*** 歸類於他處疾病(所致)的軟組織疾患  
**M82\*** 歸類於他處疾病(所致)的骨質疏鬆症  
**M90\*** 歸類於他處疾病(所致)的骨病變

**M01\*** Direct infections of joint in infectious and parasitic diseases classified elsewhere  
**M03\*** Postinfective and reactive arthropathies in diseases classified elsewhere  
**M07\*** Psoriatic and enteropathic arthropathies  
**M09\*** Juvenile arthritis in diseases classified elsewhere  
**M14\*** Arthropathies in other diseases classified elsewhere  
**M36\*** Systemic disorders of connective tissue in diseases classified elsewhere  
**M49\*** Spondylopathies in diseases classified elsewhere  
**M63\*** Disorders of muscle in diseases classified elsewhere  
**M68\*** Disorders of synovium and tendon in diseases classified elsewhere  
**M73\*** Soft tissue disorders in diseases classified elsewhere  
**M82\*** Osteoporosis in diseases classified elsewhere  
**M90\*** Osteopathies in diseases classified elsewhere

## 侵及(侵犯、涉及)肌肉骨骼的部位

下列用以標示所侵及(侵犯、涉及)部位的細分類乃供第十三章中適當分類項選擇性之使用。因應局部擴展或專科改編使用的數字可以有所不同，故建議把附加補充部位之細分類置於可確認分隔的位置(如：加框)。用於他處未歸類的膝蓋障礙、背(部)病變及生物力學病灶等不同之細分類分別呈現於第 692~693、700 及 728 頁。

### 0 多處部位

#### 1 肩區(部位)

鎖骨	肩峰鎖骨的	}	關節
肩胛骨	盂肱骨的		
	胸骨鎖骨的		

#### 2 上臂

肱骨	肘關節
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#### 3 前臂

橈骨	腕關節
尺骨	

#### 4 手

腕骨	這些骨間的關節
手指	
掌骨	

#### 5 骨盆及大腿

臀	髖(關節)
股骨	薦骨腸骨(骶髂)關節
骨盆	

#### 6 小腿

腓骨	膝關節
脛骨	

#### 7 踝及足

跗骨	踝關節
跖骨	足之其他關節
趾	

## Site of musculoskeletal involvement

The following subclassification to indicate the site of involvement is provided for optional use with appropriate categories in Chapter XIII. As local extensions or specialty adaptations may vary in the number of characters used, it is suggested that the supplementary site subclassification be placed in an identifiably separate position (e.g. in an additional box.) Different subclassifications for use with derangement of knee, dorsopathies, and biomechanical lesions not elsewhere classified are given on pages 692~693, 700 and 728 respectively.

### 0 Multiple sites

#### 1 Shoulder region

clavicle	acromioclavicular	}	joints
scapula	glenohumeral		
	sternoclavicular		

#### 2 Upper arm

humerus	elbow joint
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#### 3 Forearm

radius	wrist joint
ulna	

#### 4 Hand

carpus	joints between these bones
fingers	
metacarpus	

#### 5 Pelvic region and thigh

buttock	hip (joint)
femur	sacroiliac joint
pelvis	

#### 6 Lower leg

fibula	knee joint
tibia	

#### 7 Ankle and foot

metatarsus	ankle joint
tarsus	other joints in foot
toes	

## 8 其他

頭  
頸  
肋骨  
頭顱  
軀幹  
脊椎  
(脊柱)

## 9 部位未特定者

### 關節病變 (M00-M25)

主要影響周邊(肢體)關節的疾患

### 感染性關節病變 (M00-M03)

**註：**本節由微生物原(因子)所致的關節病變所組成，可由下列病因關係之類型以示區別：

- (a) 關節直接感染(症)，其病原體侵犯滑(液)膜組織且微生物抗原存在於關節內；
- (b) 間接感染(症)，其可分為兩種型式：一種**反應性關節病變**，其確立身體之微生物感染(症)，但關節中既無病原體也無抗原能被確認；一種**感染後之關節病變**，其微生物抗原是存在的，但病原體的重獲不定且局部增殖的證據缺乏。

#### **M00 化膿性關節炎**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

- M00.0 葡萄球菌性關節炎及多關節炎**
- M00.1 肺炎(雙)球菌性關節炎及多關節炎**
- M00.2 其他鏈球菌性關節炎及多關節炎**
- M00.8 其他特定細菌原所致的關節炎及多關節炎**

## 8 Other

head  
neck  
ribs  
skull  
trunk  
vertebral column

## 9 Site unspecified

### Arthropathies (M00-M25)

Disorders affecting predominantly peripheral (limb) joints

### Infectious arthropathies (M00-M03)

**Note:** This block comprises arthropathies due to microbiological agents. Distinction is made between the following types of etiological relationship:

- (a) direct infection of joint, where organisms invade synovial tissue and microbial antigen is present in the joint;
- (b) indirect infection, which may be of two types: a *reactive arthropathy*, where microbial infection of the body is established but neither organisms nor antigens can be identified in the joint, and a *postinfective arthropathy*, where microbial antigen is present but recovery of an organism is inconstant and evidence of local multiplication is lacking.

#### **M00 Pyogenic arthritis**

[See site code pages 679~680]

- M00.0 Staphylococcal arthritis and polyarthritis**
- M00.1 Pneumococcal arthritis and polyarthritis**
- M00.2 Other streptococcal arthritis and polyarthritis**
- M00.8 Arthritis and polyarthritis due to other specified bacterial agents**

必要時，可使用附加的診斷編碼  
(B95-B96)，以確認細菌原(因子)。

**M00.9 化膿性關節炎，未特定者**  
感染性關節炎，其他未特定者

**M01\*** 歸類於他處感染症及寄生蟲疾病  
(所致)的直接關節感染(症)

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**排除：**肉樣瘤症(所致)的關節病變  
(M14.8\*)

感染後及反應性關節病變  
(M03.-\*)

**M01.0\* 腦膜炎(雙)球菌性關節炎 (A39.8+)**

**排除：**腦膜炎(雙)球菌感染後關節炎  
(M03.0\*)

**M01.1\* 結核性關節炎 (A18.0+)**

**排除：**脊椎(之結核病) (M49.0\*)

**M01.2\* Lyme 病(所致)的關節炎 (A69.2+)**

**M01.3\* 歸類於他處其他細菌性疾病(所致)  
的關節炎**

下列(所致)之關節炎：

- 癩病[癩瘋][Hansen (氏)疾病] (A30.- +)
- 局部性沙門桿菌感染(症) (A02.2+)

傷寒或副傷寒 (A01.- +)

淋球菌性關節炎

**M01.4\* 風疹[德國麻疹]關節炎 (B06.8+)**

**M01.5\* 歸類於他處其他病毒性疾病(所致)  
的關節炎**

下列(所致)之關節炎：

- (流行性)腮腺炎 (B26.8+)
- O'nyong-nyong 熱 (A92.1+)

**M01.6\* 黴菌(病)症(所致)的關節炎  
(B35-B49+)**

**M01.8\* 歸類於他處其他感染症及寄生蟲疾  
病(所致)的關節炎**

**M02 反應性關節病變**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**排除：**Behcet (氏)病 (M35.2)

Use additional code (B95-B96), if desired, to  
identify bacterial agent.

**M00.9 Pyogenic arthritis, unspecified**  
Infective arthritis NOS

**M01\*** Direct infections of joint in infectious  
and parasitic diseases classified  
elsewhere

[See site code pages 679~680]

**Excludes:** arthropathy in sarcoidosis (M14.8\*)

postinfective and reactive arthropathy  
(M03.-\*)

**M01.0\* Meningococcal arthritis (A39.8+)**

**Excludes:** postmeningococcal arthritis (M03.0\*)

**M01.1\* Tuberculous arthritis (A18.0+)**

**Excludes:** of spine (M49.0\*)

**M01.2\* Arthritis in Lyme disease (A69.2+)**

**M01.3\* Arthritis in other bacterial diseases  
classified elsewhere**

Arthritis in:

- leprosy [Hansen's disease] (A30.- +)
- localized salmonella infection (A02.2+)
- typhoid or paratyphoid fever (A01.- +)

Gonococcal arthritis (A54.4+)

**M01.4\* Rubella arthritis (B06.8+)**

**M01.5\* Arthritis in other viral diseases classified  
elsewhere**

Arthritis in:

- mumps (B26.8+)
- O'nyong-nyong fever (A92.1+)

**M01.6 Arthritis in mycoses (B35-B49+)**

\*

**M01.8 Arthritis in other infectious and parasitic  
diseases classified elsewhere**

\*

**M02 Reactive arthropathies**

[See site code pages 679~680]

**Excludes:** Behcet's disease (M35.2)

風濕熱 (I00)

**M02.0** 腸道分流後(所致)的關節病變

**M02.1** 痢疾後關節病變

**M02.2** 免疫接種後關節病變

**M02.3** Reiter (氏)病

**M02.8** 其他反應性關節病變

**M02.9** 反應性關節病變，未特定者

**M03\*** 歸類於他處疾病(所致)的感染後及反應性關節病變

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**排除：**歸類於他處感染症及寄生蟲疾病(所致)的直接關節感染(症)(M01.-\*)

**M03.0\*** 腦膜炎(雙)球菌感染後關節炎(A39.8+)

**排除：**腦膜炎(雙)球菌性關節炎(M01.0\*)

**M03.1\*** 梅毒(所致)的感染後關節病變

Clutton (氏)關節(症)(A50.5+)

**排除：**Charcot (氏)或脊髓癱關節病變(M14.6\*)

**M03.2\*** 歸類於他處疾病(所致)的其他感染後關節病變

下列(所致)之感染後關節病變：

• 小腸結腸炎耶希尼菌(所致)的腸炎(A04.6+)

• 病毒性肝炎 (B15-B19+)

**排除：**病毒性關節病變 (M01.4-M01.5\*)

**M03.6\*** 歸類於他處其他疾病(所致)的反應性關節病變

細菌性心內膜炎(所致)的關節病變 (I33.0+)

(發)炎性多關節病變 (M05-M14)

**M05** 血清陽性反應的類風濕性關節炎

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**排除：**風濕熱 (I00)

(下列)類風濕性關節炎：

• 幼年型 (M08.-)

• 脊柱(椎) (M45)

rheumatic fever (I00)

**M02.0** Arthropathy following intestinal bypass

**M02.1** Postdysenteric arthropathy

**M02.2** Postimmunization arthropathy

**M02.3** Reiter's disease

**M02.8** Other reactive arthropathies

**M02.9** Reactive arthropathy, unspecified

**M03\*** Postinfective and reactive arthropathies in diseases classified elsewhere

[See site code pages 679~680]

**Excludes:** direct infections of joint in infectious and parasitic diseases classified elsewhere (M01.-\*)

**M03.0\*** Postmeningococcal arthritis (A39.8+)

**Excludes:** meningococcal arthritis (M01.0\*)

**M03.1\*** Postinfective arthropathy in syphilis

Clutton's joints (A50.5+)

**Excludes:** Charcot's or tabetic arthropathy (M14.6\*)

**M03.2\*** Other postinfectious arthropathies in diseases classified elsewhere

Postinfectious arthropathy in:

• enteritis due to *Yersinia enterocolitica* (A04.6+)

• viral hepatitis (B15-B19+)

**Excludes:** viral arthropathies (M01.4-M01.5\*)

**M03.6\*** Reactive arthropathy in other diseases classified elsewhere

Arthropathy in infective endocarditis (I33.0+)

*Inflammatory polyarthropathies (M05-M14)*

**M05** Seropositive rheumatoid arthritis

[See site code pages 679~680]

**Excludes:** rheumatic fever (I00)

rheumatoid arthritis (of):

• juvenile (M08.-)

• spine (M45)

**M05.0 Felty(氏)症候群**

類風濕性關節炎伴有(合併或併發)脾及淋  
巴結腫大及白血球減少

**M05.1 類風濕性肺疾病 (J99.0\*)**

†

**M05.2 類風濕性血管炎****M05.3 類風濕性關節炎侵及(侵犯、涉及)**

†

其他器官及系統

(下列)類風濕性(病症)：

- 心臟炎 (I52.8\*)
- 心內膜炎 (I39.-\*)
- 心肌炎 (I41.8\*)
- 肌病變 (G73.7\*)
- 心包膜炎 (I32.8\*)
- 多神經病變 (G63.6\*)

**M05.8 其他血清陽性反應的類風濕性關節炎****M05.9 血清陽性反應的類風濕性關節炎，  
未特定者****M06 其他類風濕性關節炎**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**M06.0 血清陰性反應的類風濕性關節炎****M06.1 成人型的 Still (氏)病(成年期發作)**

**排除：** Still (氏)病，其他未特定者  
(M08.2)

**M06.2 類風濕性滑(液)囊炎****M06.3 類風濕性結節****M06.4 (發)炎性多關節病變**

**排除：**多關節炎，其他未特定者 (M13.0)

**M06.8 其他特定的類風濕性關節炎****M06.9 類風濕性關節炎，未特定者****M07\* 乾癬[牛皮癬]性及腸病變性關節  
病變**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**排除：**幼年型乾癬性及腸病變性關節  
病變 (M09.-\*)

**M07.0\* 遠端指節間乾癬性關節病變 (L40.5†)****M07.1\* 殘毀性關節炎 (L40.5†)****M07.2\* 乾癬性脊椎炎 (L40.5†)****M05.0 Felty's syndrome**

Rheumatoid arthritis with splenomegaly and  
leukopenia

**M05.1 Rheumatoid lung disease (J99.0\*)**

†

**M05.2 Rheumatoid vasculitis****M05.1 Rheumatoid arthritis with involvement of  
other organs and systems**

†

Rheumatoid:

- carditis (I52.8\*)
- endocarditis (I39.-\*)
- myocarditis (I41.8\*)
- myopathy (G73.7\*)
- pericarditis (I32.8\*)
- polyneuropathy (G63.6\*)

**M05.8 Other seropositive rheumatoid arthritis****M05.9 Seropositive rheumatoid arthritis,  
unspecified****M06 Other rheumatoid arthritis**

[See site code pages 679~680]

**M06.0 Seronegative rheumatoid arthritis****M06.1 Adult-onset Still's disease**

**Excludes:** Still's disease NOS (M08.2)

**M06.2 Rheumatoid bursitis****M06.3 Rheumatoid nodule****M06.4 Inflammatory polyarthropathy**

**Excludes:** polyarthritis NOS (M13.0)

**M06.8 Other specified rheumatoid arthritis****M06.9 Rheumatoid arthritis, unspecified****M07\* Psoriatic and enteropathic  
arthropathies**

[See site code pages 679~680]

**Excludes:** juvenile psoriatic and enteropathic  
arthropathies (M09.-\*)

**M07.0\* Distal interphalangeal psoriatic  
arthropathy (L40.5†)****M07.1\* Arthritis mutilans (L40.5†)****M07.2\* Psoriatic spondylitis (L40.5†)**

M07.3\* 其他乾癬性關節病變 (L40.5+)  
M07.4\* Crohn (氏)病[區段(局部)性(小)腸  
炎](所致)的關節病變 (K50.-+)  
M07.5\* 潰瘍性結腸炎(所致)的關節病變  
(K51.-+)  
M07.6\* 其他腸病變性關節病變

## M08 幼年型關節炎

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**包 含：**孩(兒)童之關節炎，於 16 歲前  
發作並持續 3 個月以上者

**排 除：**Felty (氏)症候群 (M05.0)  
幼年型皮肌炎 (M33.0)

### M08.0 幼年型類風濕性關節炎

幼年型類風濕性關節炎，伴有(或合併)  
或未伴有(或未合併)類風濕性因子

### M08.1 幼年型僵直(關節黏連)性脊椎炎

**排 除：**成人型僵直(關節黏連)性脊椎  
炎 (M45)

### M08.2 幼年型關節炎伴有(合併或併發)全 身性發作

Still (氏)病，其他未特定者

**排 除：**成年期發作之 Still (氏)病  
(M06.1)

### M08.3 幼年型多關節炎(血清檢查陰性反應)

慢性幼年型多關節炎

### M08.4 少關節性幼年型關節炎

### M08.8 其他幼年型關節炎

### M08.9 幼年型關節炎，未特定者

## M09\* 歸類於他處疾病(所致)的幼年型 關節炎

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**排 除：**Whipple (氏)病(所致)的關節病變  
(M14.8\*)

### M09.0\* 乾癬(所致)的幼年型關節炎(L40.5+)

### M09.1\* Crohn(氏)症[區段(局部)性(小)腸 炎](所致)的幼年型關節炎 (K50.-+)

### M09.2\* 潰瘍性結腸炎(所致)的幼年型關節 炎 (K51.-+)

### M07.3\* Other psoriatic arthropathies (L40.5+)

### M07.4\* Arthropathy in Crohn's disease [regional enteritis] (K50.-+)

### M07.5\* Arthropathy in ulcerative colitis (K51.-+)

### M07.6\* Other enteropathic arthropathies

## M08 Juvenile arthritis

[See site code pages 679~680]

**Includes:** arthritis in children, with onset before  
16th birthday and lasting longer than  
3 months

**Excludes:** Felty's syndrome (M05.0)  
juvenile dermatomyositis (M33.0)

### M08.0 Juvenile rheumatoid arthritis

Juvenile rheumatoid arthritis with or without  
rheumatoid factor

### M08.1 Juvenile ankylosing spondylitis

**Excludes:** ankylosing spondylitis in adults (M45)

### M08.2 Juvenile arthritis with systemic onset

Still's disease NOS

**Excludes:** adult-onset Still's disease (M06.1)

### M08.3 Juvenile polyarthritis (seronegative)

Chronic juvenile polyarthritis

### M08.4 Pauciarticular juvenile arthritis

### M08.8 Other juvenile arthritis

### M08.9 Juvenile arthritis, unspecified

## M09\* Juvenile arthritis in diseases classified elsewhere

[See site code pages 679~680]

**Excludes:** arthropathy in Whipple's disease  
(M14.8\*)

### M09.0\* Juvenile arthritis in psoriasis (L40.5+)

### M09.1\* Juvenile arthritis in Crohn's disease [regional enteritis] (K50.- +)

### M09.2\* Juvenile arthritis in ulcerative colitis (K51.-+)



**M09.8\* 歸類於他處其他疾病(所致)的幼年型關節炎**

**M10 痛風**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**M10.0 不明原因(特發)性痛風**

痛風性滑(液)囊炎

原發性痛風

心臟的尿酸鹽痛風石† (I43.8\*)

**M10.1 鉛引發的[鉛性]痛風**

**M10.2 藥物引發的[藥物性]痛風**

必要時，可使用附加的外因編碼(第二十章)，以確認藥物。

**M10.3 腎功能損傷(障礙、不全)所致的痛風**

**M10.4 其他續發性痛風**

**M10.9 痛風，未特定者**

**M11 其他結晶性關節病變**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**M11.0 氫氧磷灰石沈著(積)疾病**

**M11.1 家族性軟骨鈣化症**

**M11.2 其他軟骨鈣化症**

軟骨鈣化症，其他未特定者

**M11.8 其他特定的結晶性關節病變**

**M11.9 結晶性關節病變，未特定者**

**M12 其他特定的關節病變**

[請參照 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**排除：**關節病變，其他未特定者 (M13.9)

關節(病)症 (M15-M19)

環狀杓狀軟骨關節病變 (J38.7)

**M12.0 慢性風濕(病)後關節病變[Jaccoud (氏)]**

**M12.1 卡、貝(Kaschin-Beck)(二氏)病  
[大關節侷痺(病)症]**

**M12.2 (色素沈著性)絨毛結節性滑(液)膜炎**

**M12.3 復(再)發性風濕症**

**M12.4 間歇性關節積水(症)**

**M09.8\* Juvenile arthritis in other diseases  
classified elsewhere**

**M10 Gout**

[See site code pages 679~680]

**M10.0 Idiopathic gout**

Gouty bursitis

Primary gout

Urate tophus of heart† (I43.8\*)

**M10.1 Lead-induced gout**

**M10.2 Drug-induced gout**

Use additional external cause code (chapter XX), if desired, to identify drug.

**M10.3 Gout due to impairment of renal function**

**M10.4 Other secondary gout**

**M10.9 Gout, unspecified**

**M11 Other crystal arthropathies**

[See site code pages 679~680]

**M11.0 Hydroxyapatite deposition disease**

**M11.1 Familial chondrocalcinosis**

**M11.2 Other chondrocalcinosis**

Chondrocalcinosis NOS

**M11.8 Other specified crystal arthropathies**

**M11.9 Crystal arthropathy, unspecified**

**M12 Other specific arthropathies**

[See site code pages 679~680]

**Excludes:** arthropathy NOS (M13.9)

arthrosis (M15-M19)

cricoarytenoid arthropathy (J38.7)

**M12.0 Chronic postrheumatic arthropathy  
[Jaccoud]**

**M12.1 Kaschin-Beck disease**

**M12.2 Villonodular synovitis (pigmented)**

**M12.3 Palindromic rheumatism**

**M12.4 Intermittent hydrarthrosis**

## M12.5 創傷性關節病變

**排除：**(下列)創傷後關節病(症)：

- 其他未特定者 (M19.1)
- 第一腕掌關節 (M18.2-M18.3)
- 髌(部) (M16.4-M16.5)
- 膝(部) (M17.2-M17.3)
- 其他單一關節 (M19.1)

## M12.8 其他特定的關節病變，他處未歸類者

短暫性關節病變

## M13 其他關節炎

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**排除：**關節(病)症 (M15-M19)

### M13.0 多關節炎，未特定者

### M13.1 單關節炎，他處未歸類者

### M13.8 其他特定的關節炎

過敏性關節炎

### M13.9 關節炎，未特定者

關節病變，其他未特定者

## M14\* 歸類於他處其他疾病(所致)的關節病變

**排除：**下列(所致)之關節病變：

- 血液(學)疾 (M36.2-M36.3\*)
- 過敏反應 (M36.4\*)
- 腫瘤性疾病 (M36.1\*)
- 神經病變性脊椎病變 (M49.4\*)
- 乾癬性及腸病變性關節病變 (M07.-\*)
- 幼年型 (M09.-\*)

## M14.0\* 酶缺陷及其他遺傳性疾患所致的痛風性關節病變

下列(所致)之痛風性關節病變：

- Lesch-Nyhan (二氏)症候群 (E79.1†)
- 鎌狀細胞疾患 (D57.- †)

## M12.5 Traumatic arthropathy

**Excludes:** post-traumatic arthrosis (of):

- NOS (M19.1)
- first carpometacarpal joint (M18.2-M18.3)
- hip (M16.4-M16.5)
- knee (M17.2-M17.3)
- other single joints (M19.1)

## M12.8 Other specific arthropathies, not elsewhere classified

Transient arthropathy

## M13 Other arthritis

[See site code pages 679~680]

**Excludes:** arthrosis (M15-M19)

### M13.0 Polyarthritis, unspecified

### M13.1 Monoarthritis, not elsewhere classified

### M13.8 Other specified arthritis

Allergic arthritis

### M13.9 Arthritis, unspecified

Arthropathy NOS

## M14\* Arthropathies in other diseases classified elsewhere

**Excludes:** arthropathy in:

- haematological disorders (M36.2-M36.3\*)
- hypersensitivity reactions (M36.4\*)
- neoplastic disease (M36.1\*)
- neuropathic spondylopathy (M49.4\*)
- psoriatic and enteropathic arthropathies (M07.-\*)
- juvenile (M09.-\*)

## M14.0\* Gouty arthropathy due to enzyme defects and other inherited disorders

Gouty arthropathy in:

- Lesch-Nyhan syndrome (E79.1†)
- sickle-cell disorders (D57.- †)

**M14.1\* 其他(新陳)代謝(性)疾患所致的結晶性關節病變**

副甲狀腺高能症所致之結晶性關節病變 (E21.- +)

**M14.2\* 糖尿病性關節病變 (E10-E14+伴有或合併有第四共同碼為 .6 者)**

**排除：**糖尿病性神經病變性關節病變 (M14.6\*)

**M14.3\* 脂樣皮關節炎 (E78.8+)**

**M14.4\* 類澱粉變性症(所致)的關節病變 (E85.-+)**

**M14.5\* 其他內分泌、營養及(新陳)代謝(性)疾患(所致)的關節病變**

下列(所致)之關節病變：

- 肢端肥大症及腦垂體性巨人症 (E22.0+)
- 血色素沈著(積)症 (E83.1+)
- 甲狀腺低能症 (E00-E03+)
- 甲狀腺毒症[甲狀腺高能症] (E05.- +)

**M14.6\* 神經病變性關節病變**

Charcot (氏)或脊髓癱性關節病變 (A52.1+)

糖尿病性神經病變性關節病變 (E10-E14+, 伴有或合併有第四共同碼為 .6 者)

**M14.8\* 歸類於他處其他特定疾病(所致)的關節病變**

下列(所致)之關節病變：

- 紅斑：
- 多形性 (L51.- +)
- 結節性 (L52+)
- 肉樣瘤症 (D86.8+)
- Whipple (氏)病 (K90.8+)

**關節(病)症 (M15-M19)**

**M14.1\* Crystal arthropathy in other metabolic disorders**

Crystal arthropathy in hyperparathyroidism (E21.- +)

**M14.2\* Diabetic arthropathy (E10-E14+ with common fourth character .6)**

**Excludes:** diabetic neuropathic arthropathy (M14.6\*)

**M14.3\* Lipoid dermatoarthritis (E78.8+)**

**M14.4\* Arthropathy in amyloidosis (E85.- +)**

**M14.5\* Arthropathies in other endocrine, nutritional and metabolic disorders**

Arthropathy in:

- acromegaly and pituitary gigantism (E22.0+)
- haemochromatosis (E83.1+)
- hypothyroidism (E00-E03+)
- thyrotoxicosis [hyperthyroidism] (E05.- +)

**M14.6\* Neuropathic arthropathy**

Charcot's or tabetic arthropathy (A52.1+)

Diabetic neuropathic arthropathy (E10-E14+ with common fourth character .6)

**M14.8\* Arthropathies in other specified diseases classified elsewhere**

Arthropathy in:

- erythema:
- multiforme (L51.- +)
- nodosum (L52+)
- sarcoidosis (D86.8+)
- Whipple's disease (K90.8+)

**Arthrosis (M15-M19)**

**註：**本節使用的"骨關節炎"是"關節(病)症"或"骨關節(病)症"的同義字；而"原發性"一詞其臨床意義被慣用為指未有潛在或決定性病況被確認者。

**排除：**脊椎(柱)骨關節炎 (M47.-)

## **M15 多關節(病)症**

**包含：**提及一個部位以上的關節(病)症

**排除：**侵及(侵犯、涉及)雙側性之單一關節 (M16-M19)

**M15.0 原發性廣泛性(骨)關節(病)症**

**M15.1 Heberden (氏)結節(伴有或合併或併發關節病變)**

**M15.2 Bouchard (氏)結節(伴有或合併或併發關節病變)**

**M15.3 續發性多重(發)性關節(病)症**

創傷後多關節(病)症

**M15.4 糜爛性(骨)關節(病)症**

**M15.8 其他多關節(病)症**

**M15.9 多關節(病)症，未特定者**

廣泛性骨關節炎，其他未特定者

## **M16 髖關節(病)症**

**M16.0 原發性髖關節(病)症，雙側性**

**M16.1 其他原發性髖關節(病)症**

(下列)原發性髖關節(病)症：

- 其他未特定者
- 單側性

**M16.2 發育不良所致的髖關節(病)症，雙側性**

**M16.3 其他發育不良性髖關節(病)症**

(下列)發育不良性髖關節(病)症：

- 其他未特定者
- 單側性

**M16.4 創傷後髖關節(病)症，雙側性**

**Note:** In this block the term osteoarthritis is used as a synonym for arthrosis or osteoarthrosis. The term primary has been used with its customary clinical meaning of no underlying or determining condition identified.

**Excludes:** osteoarthritis of spine (M47.-)

## **M15 Polyarthrosis**

**Includes:** arthrosis with mention of more than one site

**Excludes:** bilateral involvement of single joint (M16-M19)

**M15.0 Primary generalized (osteo)arthrosis**

**M15.1 Heberden's nodes (with arthropathy)**

**M15.2 Bouchard's nodes (with arthropathy)**

**M15.3 Secondary multiple arthrosis**

Post-traumatic polyarthrosis

**M15.4 Erosive (osteo)arthrosis**

**M15.8 Other polyarthrosis**

**M15.9 Polyarthrosis, unspecified**

Generalized osteoarthritis NOS

## **M16 Coxarthrosis [arthrosis of hip]**

**M16.0 Primary coxarthrosis, bilateral**

**M16.1 Other primary coxarthrosis**

Primary coxarthrosis:

- NOS
- unilateral

**M16.2 Coxarthrosis resulting from dysplasia, bilateral**

**M16.3 Other dysplastic coxarthrosis**

Dysplastic coxarthrosis:

- NOS
- unilateral

**M16.4 Post-traumatic coxarthrosis, bilateral**

**M16.5 其他創傷後髖關節(病)症**

(下列)創傷後髖關節(病)症：

- 其他未特定者
- 單側性

**M16.6 其他續發性髖關節(病)症，雙側性****M16.7 其他續發性髖關節(病)症**

(下列)續發性髖關節(病)症：

- 其他未特定者
- 單側性

**M16.9 髖關節(病)症，未特定者****M17 膝關節(病)症****M17.0 原發性膝關節(病)症，雙側性****M17.1 其他原發性膝關節(病)症**

(下列)原發性膝關節(病)症：

- 其他未特定者
- 單側性

**M17.2 創傷後膝關節(病)症，雙側性****M17.3 其他創傷後膝關節(病)症**

(下列)創傷後膝關節(病)症：

- 其他未特定者
- 單側性

**M17.4 其他續發性膝關節(病)症，雙側性****M17.5 其他續發性膝關節(病)症**

(下列)續發性膝關節(病)症：

- 其他未特定者
- 單側性

**M17.9 膝關節(病)症，未特定者****M18 第一腕掌關節的關節(病)症****M18.0 第一腕掌關節的原發性關節(病)症，雙側性****M18.1 第一腕掌關節的其他原發性關節(病)症****M16.5 Other post-traumatic coxarthrosis**

Post-traumatic coxarthrosis:

- NOS
- unilateral

**M16.6 Other secondary coxarthrosis, bilateral****M16.7 Other secondary coxarthrosis**

Secondary coxarthrosis:

- NOS
- unilateral

**M16.9 Coxarthrosis, unspecified****M17 Gonarthrosis [arthrosis of knee]****M17.0 Primary gonarthrosis, bilateral****M17.1 Other primary gonarthrosis**

Primary gonarthrosis:

- NOS
- unilateral

**M17.2 Post-traumatic gonarthrosis, bilateral****M17.3 Other post-traumatic gonarthrosis**

Post-traumatic gonarthrosis:

- NOS
- unilateral

**M17.4 Other secondary gonarthrosis, bilateral****M17.5 Other secondary gonarthrosis**

Secondary gonarthrosis:

- NOS
- unilateral

**M17.9 Gonarthrosis, unspecified****M18 Arthrosis of first carpometacarpal joint****M18.0 Primary arthrosis of first carpometacarpal joints, bilateral****M18.1 Other primary arthrosis of first carpometacarpal joint**

(下列)第一腕掌關節的原發性關節(病)症：

- 其他未特定者
- 單側性

**M18.2 第一腕掌關節的創傷後關節(病)症，雙側性**

**M18.3 第一腕掌關節的其他創傷後關節(病)症**

(下列)第一腕掌關節的創傷後關節(病)症：

- 其他未特定者
- 單側性

**M18.4 第一腕掌關節的其他續發性關節(病)症，雙側性**

**M18.5 第一腕掌關節的其他續發性關節(病)症**

(下列)第一腕掌關節的續發性關節(病)症：

- 其他未特定者
- 單側性

**M18.9 第一腕掌關節的關節(病)症，未特定者**

## **M19 其他關節(病)症**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**排除：**脊椎(柱)關節(病)症 (M47.-)  
大趾僵直 (M20.2)  
多關節(病)症 (M15.-)

**M19.0 其他關節的原發性關節(病)症**

原發性關節(病)症，其他未特定者

**M19.1 其他關節的創傷後關節(病)症**

創傷後關節(病)症，其他未特定者

**M19.2 其他關節的續發性關節(病)症**

續發性關節(病)症，其他未特定者

**M19.8 其他特定的關節(病)症**

**M19.9 關節(病)症，未特定者**

**其他關節疾患 (M20-M25)**

Primary arthrosis of first carpometacarpal joint:

- NOS
- unilateral

**M18.2 Post-traumatic arthrosis of first carpometacarpal joints, bilateral**

**M18.3 Other post-traumatic arthrosis of first carpometacarpal joint**

Post-traumatic arthrosis of first carpometacarpal joint:

- NOS
- unilateral

**M18.4 Other secondary arthrosis of first carpometacarpal joints, bilateral**

**M18.5 Other secondary arthrosis of first carpometacarpal joint**

Secondary arthrosis of first carpometacarpal joint:

- NOS
- unilateral

**M18.9 Arthrosis of first carpometacarpal joint, unspecified**

## **M19 Other arthrosis**

[See site code pages 679~680]

**Excludes:** arthrosis of spine (M47.-)  
hallux rigidus (M20.2)  
polyarthrosis (M15.-)

**M19.0 Primary arthrosis of other joints**

Primary arthrosis NOS

**M19.1 Post-traumatic arthrosis of other joints**

Post-traumatic arthrosis NOS

**M19.2 Secondary arthrosis of other joints**

Secondary arthrosis NOS

**M19.8 Other specified arthrosis**

**M19.9 Arthrosis, unspecified**

**Other joint disorders (M20-M25)**

**排除：**脊椎(柱)關節 (M40-M54)

## **M20 (手)指及(足)趾後天性變形**

**排除：**(手)指及(足)趾的後天性缺損

(Z89.-)

(下列)先天性：

- (手)指及(足)趾的缺損  
(Q71.3, Q72.3)
- (手)指及(足)趾的變形及畸形  
(Q66.-, Q68-Q70, Q74.-)

### **M20.0 (手)指變形**

鈕孔狀及天鵝頸變形

**排除：**指杵狀變形 (R68.3)

掌筋膜纖維瘤症[Dupuytren (氏)]

(M72.0)

扳機指 (M65.3)

### **M20.1 (後天性)拇趾外翻**

趾滑(液)囊腫

### **M20.2 拇趾僵直**

### **M20.3 (後天性)其他拇趾變形**

拇趾內翻

### **M20.4 (後天性)其他鉗狀(足)趾**

### **M20.5 (後天性)(足)趾其他變形**

### **M20.6 後天性(足)趾變形，未特定者**

## **M21 肢體其他後天性變形**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**排除：**肢體後天性缺損 (Z89.-)

(手)指及(足)趾的後天性變形

(M20.-)

(下列)先天性：

- 肢體缺損 (Q71-Q73)
  - 肢體變形及畸形 (Q65-Q66,  
Q68-Q74)
- 扁平髖 (M91.2)

### **M21.0 外翻變形，他處未歸類者**

**排除：**蹠外翻 (Q66.6)

**Excludes:** joints of the spine (M40-M54)

## **M20 Acquired deformities of fingers and toes**

**Excludes:** acquired absence of fingers and toes

(Z89.-)

congenital:

- absence of fingers and toes (Q71.3, Q72.3)
- deformities and malformations of fingers and toes (Q66.-, Q68 - Q70, Q74.-)

### **M20.0 Deformity of finger(s)**

Boutonnière and swan-neck deformities

**Excludes:** clubbing of fingers (R68.3)

palmar fascial fibromatosis

[Dupuytren] (M72.0)

trigger finger(M65.3)

### **M20.1 Hallux valgus (acquired)**

Bunion

### **M20.2 Hallux rigidus**

### **M20.3 Other deformity of hallux (acquired)**

Hallux varus

### **M20.4 Other hammer toe(s)(acquired)**

### **M20.5 Other deformities of toe(s) (acquired)**

### **M20.6 Acquired deformity of toe(s), unspecified**

## **M21 Other acquired deformities of limbs**

[See site code pages 679~680]

**Excludes:** acquired absence of limb (Z89.-)

acquired deformities of fingers or toes

(M20.-)

congenital:

- absence of limbs (Q71-Q73)
  - deformities and malformations of limbs (Q65- Q66, Q68-Q74)
- coxa plana (M91.2)

### **M21.0 Valgus deformity, not elsewhere classified**

**Excludes:** metatarsus valgus (Q66.6)

仰趾外翻足 (Q66.4)

**M21.1 內翻變形，他處未歸類者**

**排除：**蹠內翻 (Q66.2)

脛骨內翻(弓形腿) (M92.5)

**M21.2 屈曲變形**

**M21.3 (後天性)垂腕或垂足**

**M21.4 (後天性)扁平足**

**排除：**先天性扁平足 (Q66.5)

**M21.5 後天性爪形手、畸形手、爪形足及畸形足**

[即手足的後天性爪形及畸形]

**排除：**畸形足，未特定為後天性者 (Q66.8)

**M21.6 蹠及足其他後天性變形**

**排除：**(後天性)足趾變形

(M20.1-M20.6)

**M21.7 (後天性)肢體長度不等[長短肢]**

**M21.8 肢體其他特定的後天性變形**

**M21.9 肢體後天性變形，未特定者**

**M22 髕骨疾患**

**排除：**髕骨脫臼(位) (S83.0)

**M22.0 髕骨復(再)發性脫臼(位)**

**M22.1 髕骨復(再)發性不全脫臼(位)**

**M22.2 髕骨股骨疾患**

**M22.3 其他髕骨障礙(紊亂、失調、異常)**

**M22.4 髕骨軟骨軟化症**

**M22.8 其他髕骨疾患**

**M22.9 髕骨疾患，未特定者**

**M23 膝內在障礙(紊亂、失調、異常)**

下列補充性細分類標示侵及(侵犯、涉及)之部位，乃為提供 **M23.-**中適當細分類項之選擇性使用；請同時參照第 679~680 頁之註釋。

**0 多發性部位**

**1 前十字韌帶或內側半月板前角**

talipes calcaneovalgus (Q66.4)

**M21.1 Varus deformity, not elsewhere classified**

*Excludes:* metatarsus varus (Q66.2)

tibia vara (M92.5)

**M21.2 Flexion deformity**

**M21.3 Wrist or foot drop (acquired)**

**M21.4 Flat foot [Pes planus] (acquired)**

*Excludes:* congenital pes planus (Q66.5)

**M21.5 Acquired clawhand, clubhand, clawfoot and clubfoot**

*Excludes:* clubfoot, not specified as acquired (Q66.8)

**M21.6 Other acquired deformities of ankle and foot**

*Excludes:* deformities of toe (acquired) (M20.1-M20.6)

**M21.7 Unequal limb length (acquired)**

**M21.8 Other specified acquired deformities of limbs**

**M21.9 Acquired deformity of limb, unspecified**

**M22 Disorders of patella**

*Excludes:* dislocation of patella (S83.0)

**M22.0 Recurrent dislocation of patella**

**M22.1 Recurrent subluxation of patella**

**M22.2 Patellofemoral disorders**

**M22.3 Other derangements of patella**

**M22.4 Chondromalacia patellae**

**M22.8 Other disorders of patella**

**M22.9 Disorder of patella, unspecified**

**M23 Internal derangement of knee**

The following supplementary subclassification to indicate the site of involvement is provided for optional use with appropriate subcategories in **M23.-**; see also note on page 679~680.

**0 Multiple sites**

**1 Anterior cruciate ligament or Anterior horn of medial meniscus**



- 2 後十字韌帶或內側半月板後角
- 3 內側副韌帶或其他及未特定的內側半月板
- 4 外側副韌帶或外側半月板前角
- 5 外側半月板後角
- 6 其他及未特定的外側半月板
- 7 囊韌帶
- 9 未特定的韌帶或未特定的半月板

**排除：**關節黏連 (M24.6)

近期傷害—請參照膝及下肢傷害 (S80-S89)  
 膝變形 (M21.-)  
 髕骨疾患 (M22.-)  
 分離性骨軟骨炎 (M93.2)  
 復(再)發性脫位(白)或不全脫位(白) (M24.4)  
 • 髕骨 (M22.0-M22.1)

#### M23.0 囊腫性半月板

#### M23.1 (先天性)盤狀半月板

#### M23.2 陳舊性撕裂或傷害所致的半月板障礙(紊亂、失調、異常)

陳舊性桶柄狀撕裂

#### M23.3 其他半月板障礙(紊亂、失調、異常)

半月板 { (退化)變性  
 脫落(剝離)  
 殘留

#### M23.4 膝關節游離體

#### M23.5 慢性膝不穩定

#### M23.6 膝關節韌帶其他自發性斷(破)裂

#### M23.8 其他膝內在障礙(紊亂、失調、異常)

膝關節韌帶鬆弛

彈響膝

#### M23.9 膝內在障礙(紊亂、失調、異常)，未特定者

- 2 Posterior cruciate ligament or Posterior horn of medial meniscus
- 3 Medial collateral ligament or Other and unspecified medial meniscus
- 4 Lateral collateral ligament or Anteriorhorn of lateral meniscus
- 5 Posterior horn of lateral meniscus
- 6 Other and unspecified lateral meniscus
- 7 Capsular ligament
- 9 Unspecified ligament or Unspecified meniscus

**Excludes:** ankylosis (M24.6)

current injury - see injury to the knee and lower leg (S80-S89)  
 deformity of knee (M21.-)  
 disorders of patella (M22.-)  
 osteochondritis dissecans (M93.2)  
 recurrent dislocation or subluxation (M24.4)  
 • patella (M22.0-M22.1)

#### M23.0 Cystic meniscus

#### M23.1 Discoid meniscus (congenital)

#### M23.2 Derangement of meniscus due to old tear or injury

Old bucket-handle tear

#### M23.3 Other meniscus derangements

Degenerated }  
 Detached } meniscus  
 Retained }

#### M23.4 Loose body in knee

#### M23.5 Chronic instability of knee

#### M23.6 Other spontaneous disruption of ligament(s) of knee

#### M23.8 Other internal derangements of knee

Laxity of ligament of knee

Snapping knee

#### M23.9 Internal derangement of knee, unspecified

## **M24 其他特定的關節障礙(紊亂、失調、異常)**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**排除：**近期傷害—請參照依身體區段(部位)之關節傷害  
    腱鞘囊腫 (M67.4)  
    彈響膝 (M23.8)  
    顫(下)顎(顎)關節疾患 (K07.6)

### **M24.0 關節內游離體**

**排除：**膝關節游離體 (M23.4)

### **M24.1 其他關節軟骨疾患**

**排除：**軟骨鈣化症 (M11.1-M11.2)  
    膝關節內在障礙(紊亂、失調、異常) (M23.-)  
    轉移性鈣化 (E83.5)  
    褐黃症 (E70.2)

### **M24.2 韌帶疾患**

續發於陳舊性韌帶傷害之不穩定(韌帶疾患)  
韌帶鬆弛(症)，其他未特定者  
**排除：**家族性韌帶鬆弛(症) (M35.7)  
    膝關節(之韌帶鬆弛(症)) (M23.5-M23.8)

### **M24.3 病理性脫位(白)及不全脫位(白)，他處未歸類者**

**排除：**關節脫位(白)或移(錯)位：  
    • 先天性—請參照肌肉骨骼系統的先天性畸形及變形 (Q65-Q79)  
    • 近期傷害—請參照依身體區段(部位)之關節及韌帶傷害  
    • 復(再)發性 (M24.4)

### **M24.4 復(再)發性脫位(白)及不全脫位(白)**

## **M24 Other specific joint derangements**

[See site code pages 679~680]

**Excludes:** current injury - see injury of joint by  
    body region  
    ganglion (M67.4)  
    snapping knee (M23.8)  
    temporomandibular joint disorders (K07.6)

### **M24.0 Loose body in joint**

**Excludes:** loose body in knee (M23.4)

### **M24.1 Other articular cartilage disorders**

**Excludes:** chondrocalcinosis (M11.1-M11.2)  
    internal derangement of knee (M23.-)  
    metastatic calcification (E83.5)  
    ochronosis (E70.2)

### **M24.2 Disorder of ligament**

Instability secondary to old ligament injury  
Ligamentous laxity NOS  
**Excludes:** familial ligamentous laxity (M35.7)  
    knee (M23.5-M23.8)

### **M24.3 Pathological dislocation and subluxation of joint, not elsewhere classified**

**Excludes:** dislocation or displacement of joint:  
    • congenital - see congenital malformations and deformations of the musculoskeletal system (Q65-Q79)  
    • current injury - see injury of joints and ligaments by body region  
    • recurrent (M24.4)

### **M24.4 Recurrent dislocation and subluxation of joint**

**排除：**髌骨[復(再)發性脫位(白)及不全脫位(白)] (M22.0-M22.1)  
脊椎不全脫位(白) (M43.3-M43.5)

#### M24.5 關節攣縮(症)

**排除：**肢體後天性變形 (M20-M21)  
  
肌腱(鞘)攣縮，未伴有(未合併或未併發)關節攣縮 (M67.1)  
  
Dupuytren (氏)攣縮 (M72.0)

#### M24.6 關節黏連

**排除：**脊椎(柱)之關節黏連 (M43.2)  
  
關節僵硬，未伴有(未合併或未併發)關節黏連 (M25.6)

#### M24.7 髌白凸出

M24.8 其他特定的關節障礙(紊亂、失調、異常)，他處未歸類者  
髌關節激躁[髌關節易因應刺激反應]

M24.9 關節障礙(紊亂、失調、異常)，未特定者

### M25 其他關節疾患，他處未歸類者

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**排除：**步態及活動力異常 (R26.-)

(下列)鈣化：

- 滑(液)囊 (M71.4)
- 肩(關節) (M75.3)
- 肌腱 (M65.2)

歸類列屬於 M20-M21 的變形

走動困難 (R26.2)

#### M25.0 關節血腫

**排除：**近期傷害—請參照依身體區段(部位)的關節傷害

#### M25.1 關節瘻管

#### M25.2 連枷狀關節

#### M25.3 關節的其他不穩定

**排除：**續發於下列關節不穩定：  
• 舊韌帶傷害 (M24.2)

**Excludes:** patella (M22.0-M22.1)

vertebral subluxation (M43.3-M43.5)

#### M24.5 Contracture of joint

**Excludes:** acquired deformities of limbs (M20-M21)  
contracture of tendon (sheath) without contracture of joint (M67.1)  
Dupuytren's contracture (M72.0)

#### M24.6 Ankylosis of joint

**Excludes:** spine (M43.2)  
stiffness of joint without ankylosis (M25.6)

#### M24.7 Protrusio acetabuli

M24.8 Other specific joint derangements, not elsewhere classified  
Irritable hip

#### M24.9 Joint derangement, unspecified

### M25 Other joint disorders, not elsewhere classified

[See site code pages 679~680]

**Excludes:** abnormality of gait and mobility (R26.-)

calcification of:

- bursa (M71.4)
- shoulder (joint) (M75.3)
- tendon (M65.2)

deformities classified to M20-M21

difficulty in walking (R26.2)

#### M25.0 Haemarthrosis

**Excludes:** current injury - see injury of joint by body region

#### M25.1 Fistula of joint

#### M25.2 Flail joint

#### M25.3 Other instability of joint

**Excludes:** instability of joint secondary to:  
• old ligament injury (M24.2)

• 移除關節(補綴)假體 (M96.8)

• removal of joint prosthesis (M96.8)

#### M25.4 關節滲液(積水)

**排除：**莓疹關節水腫 (A66.6)

#### M25.5 關節疼痛

#### M25.6 關節僵硬，他處未歸類者

#### M25.7 骨刺

#### M25.8 其他特定的關節疾患

#### M25.9 關節疾患，未特定者

#### M25.4 Effusion of joint

**Excludes:** hydrarthrosis in yaws (A66.6)

#### M25.5 Pain in joint

#### M25.6 Stiffness of joint, not elsewhere classified

#### M25.7 Osteophyte

#### M25.8 Other specified joint disorders

#### M25.9 Joint disorder, unspecified

### 全身性結締組織疾患 (M30-M36)

**包含：**(下列)自體免疫(性)疾病：

• 其他未特定者

• 全身性

膠原(血管)性疾病：

• 其他未特定者

• 全身性

**排除：**自體免疫(性)疾病，單一器官或  
單一細胞型式(其編碼歸類於  
相關病況之分類項者)

**Includes:** autoimmune disease:

• NOS

• systemic

collagen (vascular) disease:

• NOS

• systemic

**Excludes:** autoimmune disease, single organ or  
single cell-type (code to relevant  
condition category)

### M30 結節性多動脈炎及有關病況

#### M30.0 結節性多動脈炎

#### M30.1 侵及(侵犯、涉及)肺的多動脈炎 [Churg-Strauss (二氏)]

過敏性肉芽腫性血管炎

#### M30.2 幼年型多動脈炎

#### M30.3 黏膜皮膚淋巴結症候群[MCLS；川 崎(氏)病(症)]

#### M30.8 有關結節性多動脈炎的其他病況

多血管炎重疊症候群

### M30 Polyarteritis nodosa and related conditions

#### M30.0 Polyarteritis nodosa

#### M30.1 Polyarteritis with lung involvement [Churg- Strauss]

Allergic granulomatous angiitis

#### M30.2 Juvenile polyarteritis

#### M30.3 Mucocutaneous lymph node syndrome [Kawasaki]

#### M30.8 Other conditions related to polyarteritis nodosa

Polyangiitis overlap syndrome

### M31 其他壞死性血管病變

#### M31.0 過敏性血管炎

Goodpasture (氏)症候群

#### M31.1 血栓性微血管病變

血栓性血小板減少性紫斑(症)

#### M31.2 致命性中線肉芽腫

### M31 Other necrotizing vasculopathies

#### M31.0 Hypersensitivity angiitis

Goodpasture's syndrome

#### M31.1 Thrombotic microangiopathy

Thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura

#### M31.2 Lethal midline granuloma

**M31.3 Wegener (氏)肉芽腫**

壞死性呼吸系肉芽腫症

**M31.4 主動脈弓症候群[高安(氏)病(症)]****M31.5 巨細胞動脈炎伴有(合併或併發)風濕性多肌痛(症)****M31.6 其他巨細胞動脈炎****M31.8 其他特定的壞死性血管病變**

補體不足(低補體)性血管炎

**M31.9 壞死性血管病變，未特定者****M32 全身性紅斑性狼瘡(症)**

**排除：**(圓盤狀)紅斑(性)狼瘡(症)(其他未特定者)(L93.0)

**M32.0 藥物引發的[藥物性]全身性紅斑性狼瘡(症)**

必要時，可使用附加的外因編碼(第二十章)，以確認藥物。

**M32.1 全身性紅斑性狼瘡(症)侵及(侵犯、涉及)器官或系統**

Libman-Sacks (二氏)病 (I39.-\*)

狼瘡性心包膜炎 (I32.8\*)

(下列)全身性紅斑性狼瘡(症)：

- 侵及(侵犯、涉及)腎 (N08.5\*, N16.4\*)
- 侵及(侵犯、涉及)肺 (J99.1\*)

**M32.8 其他型式的全身性紅斑性狼瘡(症)****M32.9 全身性紅斑性狼瘡(症)，未特定者****M33 皮多肌炎****M33.0 幼年型皮肌炎****M33.1 其他皮肌炎****M33.2 多肌炎****M33.9 皮多肌炎，未特定者****M34 全身性硬化症[全身硬皮症]**

**包含：**硬皮症

**排除：**(下列)硬皮症：

- 限界(局限)性 (L94.0)
- 新生兒 (P83.8)

**M31.3 Wegener's granulomatosis**

Necrotizing respiratory granulomatosis

**M31.4 Aortic arch syndrome [Takayasu]****M31.5 Giant cell arteritis with polymyalgia rheumatica****M31.6 Other giant cell arteritis****M31.8 Other specified necrotizing vasculopathies**

Hypocomplementaemic vasculitis

**M31.9 Necrotizing vasculopathy, unspecified****M32 Systemic lupus erythematosus**

**Excludes:** lupus erythematosus (discoid) (NOS) (L93.0)

**M32.0 Drug-induced systemic lupus erythematosus**

Use additional external cause code (Chapter XX), if desired, to identify drug.

**M32.1 Systemic lupus erythematosus with organ or system involvement**

Libman-Sacks disease (I39.-\*)

Lupus pericarditis (I32.8\*)

Systemic lupus erythematosus with:

- kidney involvement (N08.5\*, N16.4\*)
- lung involvement (J99.1\*)

**M32.8 Other forms of systemic lupus erythematosus****M32.9 Systemic lupus erythematosus, unspecified****M33 Dermatopolymyositis****M33.0 Juvenile dermatomyositis****M33.1 Other dermatomyositis****M33.2 Polymyositis****M33.9 Dermatopolymyositis, unspecified****M34 Systemic sclerosis**

**Includes:** scleroderma

**Excludes:** scleroderma:

- circumscribed (L94.0)
- neonatal (P83.8)

**M34.0 進行性全身性硬化症[硬皮症]**

**M34.1 CR(E)ST 症候群**

由鈣質沈著(積)症、Raynaud(氏)現象、食道機(功)能障礙、指(趾)硬皮症及毛細血管擴張組合而成者

**M34.2 藥物或化學製劑(品)引發的全身性硬化症[全身硬皮症]**

必要時，可使用附加的外因編碼(第二十章)，以確認原因(病因)。

**M34.8 其他形式的全身性硬化症[全身硬皮症]**

全身性硬化症[全身硬皮症]伴有(合併或併發)下列：

- 侵及(侵犯、涉及)肺† (J99.1\*)
- 肌病變† (G73.7\*)

**M34.9 全身性硬化症[全身硬皮症]，未特定者**

**M35 結締組織其他全身性侵犯(涉及全身)**

**排除：**反應性穿透(孔)性膠原症 (L87.1)

**M35.0 乾燥症候群[Sjögren (氏)]**

Sjögren (氏)症候群伴有(合併或併發)：

- 角結膜炎† (H19.3\*)
- 侵及(侵犯、涉及)肺† (J99.1\*)
- 肌病變† (G73.6\*)
- 腎小管一間質疾患† (N16.4\*)

**M35.1 其他重疊症候群**

混合性結締組織疾病[MCTD]

**排除：**多血管炎重疊症候群 (M30.8)

**M35.2 Behcet (氏)病**

**M35.3 風濕性多肌痛症**

**排除：**伴有(合併或併發)巨細胞動脈炎之風濕性多肌痛症 (M31.5)

**M35.4 瀰漫性(嗜酸性球性)肌膜炎**

**M35.5 多發病灶性纖維硬化症**

**M35.6 再(復)發性脂層炎[Weber-Christian (二氏)]**

**排除：**(下列)脂層炎：

- 其他未特定者 (M79.3)
- 狼瘡(症) (L93.2)

**M34.0 Progressive systemic sclerosis**

**M34.1 CR(E)ST syndrome**

Combination of calcinosis, Raynaud's phenomenon, (o)esophageal dysfunction, sclerodactyly, telangiectasia.

**M34.2 Systemic sclerosis induced by drugs and chemicals**

Use additional external cause code (Chapter XX), if desired, to identify cause.

**M34.8 Other forms of systemic sclerosis**

Systemic sclerosis with:

- lung involvement† (J99.1\*)
- myopathy† (G73.7\*)

**M34.9 Systemic sclerosis, unspecified**

**M35 Other systemic involvement of connective tissue**

**Excludes:** reactive perforating collagenosis (L87.1)

**M35.0 Sicca syndrome [Sjögren]**

Sjögren's syndrome with:

- keratoconjunctivitis† (H19.3\*)
- lung involvement† (J99.1\*)
- myopathy† (G73.7\*)
- renal tubulo-interstitial disorders† (N16.4\*)

**M35.1 Other overlap syndromes**

Mixed connective tissue disease

**Excludes:** polyangiitis overlap syndrome (M30.8)

**M35.2 Behcet's disease**

**M35.3 Polymyalgia rheumatica**

**Excludes:** polymyalgia rheumatica with giant cell arteritis (M31.5)

**M35.4 Diffuse (eosinophilic) fasciitis**

**M35.5 Multifocal fibrosclerosis**

**M35.6 Relapsing panniculitis [Weber-Christian]**

**Excludes:** panniculitis:

- NOS (M79.3)
- lupus (L93.2)

**M35.7 過動性症候群**

家族性韌帶鬆弛(症)

**排除：**Ehlers-Danlos (二氏)症候群

(Q79.6)

韌帶鬆弛，其他未特定者 (M24.2)

**M35.8 結締組織其他特定的全身性侵犯 (涉及全身)****M35.9 結締組織的全身性侵犯(涉及全身)，未特定者**

(全身性)自體免疫(性)疾病，其他未特定者

膠原(血管)性疾病，其他未特定者

**M35.7 Hypermobility syndrome**

Familial ligamentous laxity

**Excludes:** Ehlers-Danlos syndrome (Q79.6)

ligamentous laxity NOS (M24.2)

**M35.8 Other specified systemic involvement of connective tissue****M35.9 Systemic involvement of connective tissue, unspecified**

Autoimmune disease (systemic) NOS

Collagen (vascular) disease NOS

**M36\* 歸類於他處疾病(所致)的結締組織全身性疾患**

**排除：**歸類於他處疾病(所致)的關節

病變 (M14.-\*)

**M36.0\* 腫瘤(性)疾病(所致)的皮(多)肌炎 (C00-D48+)****M36.1\* 腫瘤(性)疾病(所致)的關節病變 (C00-D48+)**

下列(所致)之關節病變：

- 白血病 (C91-C95+)
- 惡性組織球增多症 (C96.1+)
- 多發性骨髓瘤 (C90.0+)

**M36.2\* 血友病性關節病變 (D66-D68+)****M36.3\* 其他血液疾患(所致)的關節病變 (D50-D76+)**

**排除：**Henoch(-Schönlein)(氏)紫斑症(所

致)之關節病變 (M36.4\*)

**M36.4\* 歸類於他處過敏反應(所致)的關節病變**

Henoch(-Schönlein)(氏)紫斑症(所致)的關節病變 (D69.0+)

**M36.8\* 歸類於他處其他疾病(所致)的全身性結締組織疾患**

下列(所致)的結締組織全身性疾患：

- 低丙(γ-)球蛋白血症 (D80.- +)
- 褐黃症 (E70.2+)

**M36\* Systemic disorders of connective tissue in diseases classified elsewhere**

**Excludes:** arthropathies in diseases classified

elsewhere (M14.-\*)

**M36.0\* Dermato(poly)myositis in neoplastic disease (C00-D48+)****M36.1\* Arthropathy in neoplastic disease (C00-D48+)**

Arthropathy in:

- leukaemia (C91-C95+)
- malignant histiocytosis (C96.1+)
- multiple myeloma (C90.0+)

**M36.2\* Haemophilic arthropathy (D66-D68+)****M36.3\* Arthropathy in other blood disorders (D50-D76+)**

**Excludes:** arthropathy in Henoch(-Schönlein)

purpura (M36.4\*)

**M36.4\* Arthropathy in hypersensitivity reactions classified elsewhere**

Arthropathy in Henoch(-Schönlein) purpura (D69.0+)

**M36.8\* Systemic disorders of connective tissue in other diseases classified elsewhere**

Systemic disorders of connective tissue in:

- hypogammaglobulinaemia (D80.- +)
- ochronosis (E70.2+)

## 背(部)病變 (M40-M54)

下列補充性細分類用以標示所侵及(侵犯、涉及)之部位，乃為提供 **M50** 及 **M51** 以外背部病變章節中適切分類項之選擇性使用；請同時參照 679~680 頁之註釋。

### 0 脊椎多處部位

#### 1 枕—寰—軸椎區段(部位)

#### 2 頸部區段(部位)

#### 3 頸胸部區段(部位)

#### 4 胸部區段(部位)

#### 5 胸腰部區段(部位)

#### 6 腰部區段(部位)

#### 7 薦(骶)部區段(部位)

#### 8 薦(骶)部及薦(骶)尾部區段(部位)

#### 9 部位未特定者

## 變形性背(部)病變 (M40-M43)

### **M40** 脊椎後彎(症)及脊椎前彎(症)

[請參照上面所列之部位編碼]

**排除：**脊椎後側彎(症) (M41.-)

(下列)脊椎後彎(症)及脊椎前彎(症)：

- 先天性 (Q76.4)
- 醫療處置後 (M96.-)

#### **M40.0** 姿勢性脊椎後彎(症)

**排除：**脊椎骨軟骨症 (M42.-)

#### **M40.1** 其他續發性脊椎後彎(症)

#### **M40.2** 其他及未特定的脊椎後彎(症)

#### **M40.3** 平脊[直背]症候群

#### **M40.4** 其他脊椎前彎(症)

(下列)脊椎前彎(症)：

- 後天性
- 姿勢性

#### **M40.5** 脊椎前彎(症)，未特定者

## Dorsopathies (M40-M54)

The following supplementary subclassification to indicate the site of involvement is provided for optional use with appropriate categories in the block on dorsopathies, except categories M50 and M51; see also note on page 679~680.

### 0 Multiple sites in spine

#### 1 Occipito-atlanto-axial region

#### 2 Cervical region

#### 3 Cervicothoracic region

#### 4 Thoracic region

#### 5 Thoracolumbar region

#### 6 Lumbar region

#### 7 Lumbosacral region

#### 8 Sacral and sacrococcygeal region

#### 9 Site unspecified

## Deforming dorsopathies (M40-M43)

### **M40** Kyphosis and lordosis

[See site code above]

**Excludes:** kyphoscoliosis (M41.-)  
kyphosis and lordosis:

- congenital (Q76.4)
- postprocedural (M96.-)

#### **M40.0** Postural kyphosis

**Excludes:** osteochondrosis of spine (M42.-)

#### **M40.1** Other secondary kyphosis

#### **M40.2** Other and unspecified kyphosis

#### **M40.3** Flatback syndrome

#### **M40.4** Other lordosis

Lordosis:

- acquired
- postural

#### **M40.5** Lordosis, unspecified



## **M41 脊椎側彎(症)**

[請參照第 700 頁之部位編碼]

**包 含：**脊椎後側彎(症)

**排 除：**(下列)先天性脊椎側彎(症)：

- 其他未特定者 (Q67.5)
- 骨性畸形所致者 (Q76.3)
- 姿勢性 (Q67.5)

脊椎後側彎性心臟病 (I27.1)

醫療處置後 (M96.-)

**M41.0 嬰兒期不明原因(特發)性脊椎側彎(症)**

**M41.1 幼年型不明原因(特發)性脊椎側彎(症)**

青春期(青少年期)脊椎側彎(症)

**M41.2 其他不明原因(特發)性脊椎側彎(症)**

**M41.3 胸椎(源性)脊椎側彎(症)**

**M41.4 神經肌肉性脊椎側彎(症)**

續發於腦性麻痺的脊椎側彎(症)、  
Friedreich(氏)運動(協同、共濟)失  
調、脊髓灰質炎及其他神經肌肉性  
疾患。

**M41.5 其他續發性脊椎側彎(症)**

**M41.8 其他類型的脊椎側彎(症)**

**M41.9 脊椎側彎(症)，未特定者**

## **M42 脊椎(柱)骨軟骨症**

[請參照第 700 頁之部位編碼]

**M42.0 幼年型脊椎骨軟骨症(幼年期發病型)**

Calvé (氏)病

Scheuermann (氏)病

**排 除：**姿勢性脊椎後彎(症) (M40.0)

**M42.1 成人型脊椎骨軟骨症(成年期發病型)**

**M42.9 脊椎骨軟骨症，未特定者**

## **M43 其他變形性背(部)病變**

[請參照 700 頁之部位編碼]

## **M41 Scoliosis**

[See site code page 700]

**Includes:** kyphoscoliosis

**Excludes:** congenital scoliosis:

- NOS (Q67.5)
- due to bony malformation (Q76.3)
- postural (Q67.5)
- kyphoscoliotic heart disease (I27.1)
- postprocedural (M96.-)

**M41.0 Infantile idiopathic scoliosis**

**M41.1 Juvenile idiopathic scoliosis**

Adolescent scoliosis

**M41.2 Other idiopathic scoliosis**

**M41.3 Thoracogenic scoliosis**

**M41.4 Neuromuscular scoliosis**

Scoliosis secondary to cerebral palsy,  
Friedreich's ataxia, poliomyelitis, and  
other neuromuscular disorders.

**M41.5 Other secondary scoliosis**

**M41.8 Other forms of scoliosis**

**M41.9 Scoliosis, unspecified**

## **M42 Spinal osteochondrosis**

[See site code page 700]

**M42.0 Juvenile osteochondrosis of spine**

Calvé's disease

Scheuermann's disease

**Excludes:** postural kyphosis (M40.0)

**M42.1 Adult osteochondrosis of spine**

**M42.9 Spinal osteochondrosis, unspecified**

## **M43 Other deforming dorsopathies**

[See site code page 700]

**排除：**先天性脊椎崩解及脊椎滑脫症 (Q76.2)  
 半脊椎 (Q76.3-Q76.4)  
 Klippel-Feil (氏)症候群 (Q76.1)  
 腰椎化及薦(骶)椎化 (Q76.4)  
  
 椎體扁平 (Q76.4)  
 隱性脊椎裂 (Q76.0)  
 (下列)之脊椎彎曲：  
 • 骨質疏鬆症 (M80-M81)  
 • 骨 Paget (氏)病[變形性骨炎] (M88.-)

#### M43.0 脊椎崩解(脫離)

#### M43.1 脊椎滑脫症

#### M43.2 其他脊椎融合

脊椎關節僵直(黏連)

**排除：**關節僵直(黏連)性脊椎炎 (M45)  
 關節固定狀態 (Z98.1)  
 融合或關節固定術後的假性關節 (M96.0)

#### M43.3 復(再)發性寰軸椎不全脫位(白)伴有(合併或併發)脊髓病變

#### M43.4 其他復(再)發性寰軸椎不全脫位(白)

#### M43.5 其他復(再)發性脊椎不全脫位(白)

**排除：**生物機械性病灶，他處未歸類者 (M99.-)

#### M43.6 斜頸(症)

**排除：**(下列)斜頸(症)：  
 • 先天性(胸骨乳突的) (Q68.0)  
 • 近期傷害—請參照依身體區段(部位)的脊椎傷害  
 • 生產傷害所致者 (P15.8)  
 • 心因性 (F45.8)  
 • 痙攣性 (G24.3)

#### M43.8 其他特定的變形性背部病變

**排除：**脊椎後彎(症)及脊椎前彎(症) (M40.-)  
 脊椎側彎(症) (M41.-)

**Excludes:** congenital spondylolysis and spondylolisthesis (Q76.2)  
 hemivertebra (Q76.3-Q76.4)  
 Klippel-Feil syndrome (Q76.1)  
 lumbarization and sacralization (Q76.4)  
 platyspondylitis (Q76.4)  
 spina bifida occulta (Q76.0)  
 spinal curvature in:  
 • osteoporosis (M80-M81)  
 • Paget's disease of bone [osteitis deformans] (M88.-)

#### M43.0 Spondylolysis

#### M43.1 Spondylolisthesis

#### M43.2 Other fusion of spine

Ankylosis of spinal joint

**Excludes:** ankylosing spondylitis (M45)  
 arthrodesis status (Z98.1)  
 pseudoarthrosis after fusion or arthrodesis (M96.0)

#### M43.3 Recurrent atlantoaxial subluxation with myelopathy

#### M43.4 Other recurrent atlantoaxial subluxation

#### M43.5 Other recurrent vertebral subluxation

**Excludes:** biomechanical lesions NEC (M99.-)

#### M43.6 Torticollis

**Excludes:** torticollis:  
 • congenital (sternomastoid) (Q68.0)  
 • current injury - see injury of spine by body region  
 • due to birth injury (P15.8)  
 • psychogenic (F45.8)  
 • spasmodic (G24.3)

#### M43.8 Other specified deforming dorsopathies

**Excludes:** kyphosis and lordosis (M40.-)  
 scoliosis (M41.-)

### M43.9 變形性背部病變，未特定者

脊椎彎曲，其他未特定者

### M43.9 Deforming dorsopathy, unspecified

Curvature of spine NOS

## 脊椎病變 (M45-M49)

### M45 僵直(關節黏連)性脊椎炎

[請參照第 700 頁之部位編碼]

脊椎類風濕性關節炎

**排除：**Reiter (氏)病(所致)的關節病變  
(M02.3)

Behcet (氏)病 (M35.2)

幼年型(僵直性、關節黏連性)

脊椎炎 (M08.1)

## Spondylopathies (M45-M49)

### M45 Ankylosing spondylitis

[See site code page 700]

Rheumatoid arthritis of spine

**Excludes:** arthropathy in Reiter's disease (M02.3)

Behcet's disease (M35.2)

juvenile (ankylosing) spondylitis

(M08.1)

### M46 其他(發)炎性脊椎病變

[請參照第 700 頁之部位編碼]

#### M46.0 脊椎骨附著處病變

脊椎韌帶或肌肉附著處疾患

#### M46.1 他處未歸類的骶(薦)髂(腸)關節炎

#### M46.2 脊椎骨髓炎

#### M46.3 椎間盤(化膿性)感染

必要時，可使用附加的診斷編碼  
(B95-B97)，以確認感染原(因子)。

#### M46.4 椎間盤炎，未特定者

#### M46.5 其他感染性脊椎病變

#### M46.8 其他特定的(發)炎性脊椎病變

#### M46.9 (發)炎性脊椎病變，未特定者

### M46 Other inflammatory spondylopathies

[See site code page 700]

#### M46.0 Spinal enthesopathy

Disorder of ligamentous or muscular attachments  
of spine

#### M46.1 Sacroiliitis, not elsewhere classified

#### M46.2 Osteomyelitis of vertebra

#### M46.3 Infection of intervertebral disc (pyogenic)

Use additional code (B95-B97), if desired, to  
identify infectious agent.

#### M46.4 Discitis, unspecified

#### M46.5 Other infective spondylopathies

#### M46.8 Other specified inflammatory spondylopathies

#### M46.9 Inflammatory spondylopathy, unspecified

### M47 退化性脊椎炎

[請參照第 700 頁之部位編碼]

**包含：**脊椎關節(病)症或骨關節炎  
脊椎關節小面退化(變性)

#### M47.0 前脊髓動脈及脊椎動脈壓迫症候群 † (G99.2\*)

#### M47.1 其他退化性脊椎炎伴有(合併或併 發)脊髓病變

脊髓之脊椎源性壓迫(症)† (G99.2\*)

### M47 Spondylosis

[See site code page 700]

**Includes:** arthrosis or osteoarthritis of spine  
degeneration of facet joints

#### M47.0† Anterior spinal and vertebral artery compression syndromes (G99.2\*)

#### M47.1 Other spondylosis with myelopathy

Spondylogenic compression of spinal cord†  
(G99.2\*)

**排除：**脊椎不全脫位(白) (M43.3-M43.5)

**Excludes:** vertebral subluxation (M43.3-M43.5)

**M47.2 其他退化性脊椎炎伴有(合併或併發)神經根病變**

**M47.2 Other spondylosis with radiculopathy**

**M47.8 其他退化性脊椎炎**

**M47.8 Other spondylosis**

頸椎退化性脊椎炎  
腰薦椎退化性脊椎炎  
胸椎退化性脊椎炎

} 未伴有(未合併或未併發)脊髓病變或神經病變

Cervical spondylosis  
Lumbosacral spondylosis  
Thoracic spondylosis

} without myelopathy or radiculopathy

**M47.9 退化性脊椎炎，未特定者**

**M47.9 Spondylosis, unspecified**

**M48 其他脊椎病變**

[請參照第 700 頁之部位編碼]

**M48 Other spondylopathies**

[See site code page 700]

**M48.0 脊椎狹窄(症)**

尾部狹窄

**M48.0 Spinal stenosis**

Caudal stenosis

**M48.1 僵直(關節黏連)性骨肥厚[Forestier (氏)]**

瀰漫性不明原因(特發)性骨肥厚(症)[DISH]

**M48.1 Ankylosing hyperostosis [Forestier]**

Diffuse idiopathic skeletal hyperostosis [DISH]

**M48.2 脊椎棘突吻合**

**M48.2 Kissing spine**

**M48.3 創傷性脊椎病變**

**M48.3 Traumatic spondylopathy**

**M48.4 脊椎疲勞性骨折**

脊椎壓力性骨折

**M48.4 Fatigue fracture of vertebra**

Stress fracture of vertebra

**M48.5 脊椎萎(塌)陷，他處未歸類者**

脊椎萎(塌)陷，其他未特定者

楔形化脊椎，其他未特定者

**排除：**骨骼疏鬆症的脊椎萎(塌)陷

(M80.-)

近期傷害－請參照依身體區段

(部位)的脊椎傷害

**M48.5 Collapsed vertebra, not elsewhere classified**

Collapsed vertebra NOS

Wedging of vertebra NOS

**Excludes:** collapsed vertebra in osteoporosis

(M80.-)

current injury - see injury of spine by

body region

**M48.8 其他特定的脊椎病變**

後縱韌帶骨化

**M48.8 Other specified spondylopathies**

Ossification of posterior longitudinal ligament

**M48.9 脊椎病變，未特定者**

**M48.9 Spondylopathy, unspecified**

**M49\* 歸類於他處疾病(所致)的脊椎病變**

[請參照第 700 頁之部位編碼]

**排除：**乾癬性及腸病變性關節病變

(M07.-\*, M09.-\*)

**M49.0\* 脊椎結核病 (A18.0†)**

**M49\* Spondylopathies in diseases classified elsewhere**

[See site code page 700]

**Excludes:** psoriatic and enteropathic arthropathies

(M07.-\*, M09.-\*)

**M49.0\* Tuberculosis of spine (A18.0†)**

Pott (氏)彎曲

**M49.1\* 布魯士桿菌性脊椎炎 (A23.- †)**

**M49.2\* 腸內菌性脊椎炎 (A01-A04†)**

**M49.3\* 歸類於他處其他感染症及寄生蟲疾病(所致)的脊椎病變**

**排除：**脊髓癆(所致)神經病變性的脊椎病變 (M49.4\*)

**M49.4\* 神經病變性脊椎病變**

下列(所致)之神經病變性脊椎病變：

- 脊髓空洞症及延髓空洞症 (G95.0†)
- 脊髓癆 (A52.1†)

**M49.5\* 歸類於他處疾病(所致)的脊椎萎(塌)陷**

轉移性脊椎骨折 (C79.5†)

**M49.8\* 歸類於他處其他疾病(所致)的脊椎病變**

## 其他背部病變 (M50-M54)

**排除：**近期傷害—請參照依身體區段(部位)的脊椎傷害  
椎間盤炎，其他未特定者 (M46.4)

### **M50 頸椎間盤疾患**

**包含：**伴有(合併或併發)頸椎痛的頸椎間盤疾患  
頸胸椎間盤疾患

**M50.0 頸椎間盤疾患伴有(合併或併發)脊髓病變 (G99.2\*)**

**M50.1 頸椎間盤疾患伴有(合併或併發)神經根病變**

**排除：**臂神經根炎，其他未特定者 (M54.1)

**M50.2 其他頸椎間盤移位**

**M50.3 其他頸椎間盤退化(變性)**

**M50.8 其他頸椎間盤疾患**

**M50.9 頸椎間盤疾患，未特定者**

### **M51 其他椎間盤疾患**

**包含：**胸、胸腰及腰薦椎間盤疾患

Pott's curvature

**M49.1\* Brucella spondylitis (A23.- †)**

**M49.2\* Enterobacterial spondylitis (A01-A04†)**

**M49.3\* Spondylopathy in other infectious and parasitic diseases classified elsewhere**

**Excludes:** neuropathic spondylopathy in tabes dorsalis (M49.4\*)

**M49.4\* Neuropathic spondylopathy**

Neuropathic spondylopathy in:

- syringomyelia and syringobulbia (G95.0†)
- tabes dorsalis (A52.1†)

**M49.5\* Collapsed vertebra in diseases classified elsewhere**

Metastatic fracture of vertebra (C79.5†)

**M49.8\* Spondylopathy in other diseases classified elsewhere**

## Other dorsopathies (M50-M54)

**Excludes:** current injury—see injury of spine by body region  
discitis NOS (M46.4)

### **M50 Cervical disc disorders**

**Includes:** cervical disc disorders with cervicalgia  
cervicothoracic disc disorders

**M50.0 Cervical disc disorder with myelopathy † (G99.2\*)**

**M50.1 Cervical disc disorder with radiculopathy**

**Excludes:** brachial radiculitis NOS (M54.1)

**M50.2 Other cervical disc displacement**

**M50.3 Other cervical disc degeneration**

**M50.8 Other cervical disc disorders**

**M50.9 Cervical disc disorder, unspecified**

### **M51 Other intervertebral disc disorders**

**Includes:** thoracic, thoracolumbar and lumbosacral disc disorders

**M51.0** 腰及其他椎間盤疾患伴有(合併或併發)脊髓病變 (G99.2\*)

**M51.1** 腰及其他椎間盤疾患伴有(合併或併發)神經根病變

椎間盤疾患所致的坐骨神經痛

**排除：**腰部神經根炎，其他未特定者 (M54.1)

**M51.2** 其他特定的椎間盤移位

椎間盤移位所致的腰痛

**M51.3** 其他特定的椎間盤退化變性

**M51.4** Schmorl (氏)結節

**M51.8** 其他特定的椎間盤疾患

**M51.9** 椎間盤疾患，未特定者

## **M53** 其他背部病變，他處未歸類者

[請參照第 700 頁之部位編碼]

**M53.0** 頸顛(顛頸椎)症候群

後頸部交感神經症候群

**M53.1** 頸臂症候群

**排除：**頸椎間盤疾患 (M50.-)  
胸出口症候群 (G54.0)

**M53.2** 脊椎不穩定(症)

**M53.3** 薦尾(椎)骨疾患，他處未歸類者

尾骨痛

**M53.8** 其他特定的背部病變

**M53.9** 背部病變，未特定者

## **M54** 背痛

[請參照第 700 頁之部位編碼]

**排除：**心因性背痛 (F45.4)

**M54.0** 影響頸(部)及背(部)區段(部位)的脂層炎

**排除：**(下列)脂層炎：

- 其他未特定者 (M79.3)
- 狼瘡(症) (L93.2)

**M51.0** Lumbar and other intervertebral disc disorders with myelopathy (G99.2\*)

**M51.1** Lumbar and other intervertebral disc disorders with radiculopathy

Sciatica due to intervertebral disc disorder

**Excludes:** lumbar radiculitis NOS (M54.1)

**M51.2** Other specified intervertebral disc displacement

Lumbago due to displacement of intervertebral disc

**M51.3** Other specified intervertebral disc degeneration

**M51.4** Schmorl's nodes

**M51.8** Other specified intervertebral disc disorders

**M51.9** Intervertebral disc disorder, unspecified

## **M53** Other dorsopathies, not elsewhere classified

[See site code page 700]

**M53.0** Cervicocranial syndrome

Posterior cervical sympathetic syndrome

**M53.1** Cervicobrachial syndrome

**Excludes:** cervical disc disorder (M50.-)  
thoracic outlet syndrome (G54.0)

**M53.2** Spinal instabilities

**M53.3** Sacrococcygeal disorders, not elsewhere classified

Coccygodynia

**M53.8** Other specified dorsopathies

**M53.9** Dorsopathy, unspecified

## **M54** Dorsalgia

[See site code page 700]

**Excludes:** psychogenic dorsalgia (F45.4)

**M54.0** Panniculitis affecting regions of neck and back

**Excludes:** panniculitis:

- NOS (M79.3)
- lupus (L93.2)

- 再(復)發性[Weber-Christian (氏)]  
(M35.6)

- relapsing [Weber-Christian] (M35.6)

#### M54.1 神經根病變

(下列)神經炎或神經根炎：

- 臂，其他未特定者
- 腰，其他未特定者
- 腰薦，其他未特定者
- 胸，其他未特定者

神經根炎，其他未特定者

**排除：**神經痛及神經炎，其他未特定者 (M79.2)

神經根病變伴有(合併或併發)(下列)：

- 頸椎間盤疾患 (M50.1)
- 腰及其他椎間盤疾患 (M51.1)
- 退化性脊椎炎 (M47.2)

#### M54.2 頸椎痛

**排除：**頸椎間盤疾患所致的頸椎痛 (M50.-)

#### M54.3 坐骨神經痛

**排除：**坐骨神經病灶 (G57.0)

(下列)坐骨神經痛：

- 椎間盤疾患所致者 (M51.1)
- 伴有(合併或併發)腰痛 (M54.4)

#### M54.4 腰痛伴有(合併或併發)坐骨神經痛

**排除：**椎間盤疾患所致者 (M51.1)

#### M54.5 下背痛

腰背痛

下背拉傷(勞損)

腰痛，其他未特定者

**排除：**(下列)腰痛：

- 椎間盤移位所致者 (M51.2)
- 伴有(合併或併發)坐骨神經痛 (M54.4)

#### M54.1 Radiculopathy

Neuritis or radiculitis:

- brachial NOS
- lumbar NOS
- lumbosacral NOS
- thoracic NOS

Radiculitis NOS

**Excludes:** neuralgia and neuritis NOS (M79.2)

radiculopathy with:

- cervical disc disorder (M50.1)
- lumbar and other intervertebral disc disorder (M51.1)
- spondylosis (M47.2)

#### M54.2 Cervicalgia

**Excludes:** cervicalgia due to intervertebral cervical disc disorder (M50.-)

#### M54.3 Sciatica

**Excludes:** lesion of sciatic nerve (G57.0)

sciatica:

- due to intervertebral disc disorder (M51.1)
- with lumbago (M54.4)

#### M54.4 Lumbago with sciatica

**Excludes:** that due to intervertebral disc disorder (M51.1)

#### M54.5 Low back pain

Loin pain

Low back strain

Lumbago NOS

**Excludes:** lumbago:

- due to intervertebral disc displacement (M51.2)
- with sciatica (M54.4)

#### M54.6 胸椎痛

**排除：**椎間盤疾患所致者 (M51.-)

#### M54.8 其他背痛

#### M54.9 背痛，未特定者

背痛，其他未特定者

### 軟組織疾患 (M60-M79)

#### 肌肉疾患 (M60-M63)

**排除：**皮多肌炎(皮肌炎) (M33.-)

肌肉失養(症)及肌病變 (G71-G72)

(下列)肌病變：

- 類澱粉變性症 (E85.-)
- 結節性多動脈炎 (M30.0)
- 類風濕性關節炎 (M05.3)
- 硬皮症 (M34.-)
- Sjögren (氏)症後群 (M35.0)
- 全身性紅斑性狼瘡 (M32.-)

#### **M60** 肌炎

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

#### M60.0 感染性肌炎

熱帶膿性肌炎

必要時，可使用附加的診斷編碼  
(B95-B97)，以確認感染原(因子)。

#### M60.1 間質性肌炎

#### M60.2 軟組織異物肉芽腫，他處未歸類者

**排除：**皮膚及皮下組織的異物肉芽腫  
(L92.3)

#### M60.8 其他肌炎

#### M60.9 肌炎，未特定者

#### **M61** 肌肉鈣化及骨化

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

#### M61.0 創傷性骨化性肌炎

#### M54.6 Pain in thoracic spine

**Excludes:** pain due to intervertebral disc disorder  
(M51.-)

#### M54.8 Other dorsalgia

#### M54.9 Dorsalgia, unspecified

Backache NOS

### Soft tissue disorders (M60-M79)

#### Disorders of muscles (M60-M63)

**Excludes:** dermatopolymyositis (M33.-)

muscular dystrophies and myopathies  
(G71-G72)

myopathy in:

- amyloidosis (E85.-)
- polyarteritis nodosa (M30.0)
- rheumatoid arthritis (M05.3)
- scleroderma (M34.-)
- Sjögren's syndrome (M35.0)
- systemic lupus erythematosus (M32.-)

#### **M60** Myositis

[See site code pages 679~680]

#### M60.0 Infective myositis

Tropical pyomyositis

Use additional code (B95-B97), if desired, to  
identify infectious agent.

#### M60.1 Interstitial myositis

#### M60.2 Foreign body granuloma in soft tissue, not elsewhere classified

**Excludes:** foreign body granuloma of skin and  
subcutaneous tissue (L92.3)

#### M60.8 Other myositis

#### M60.9 Myositis, unspecified

#### **M61** Calcification and ossification of muscle

[See site code pages 679~680]

#### M61.0 Myositis ossificans traumatica



**M61.1 進行性骨化性肌炎**

進行性骨化性纖維發育不良

**M61.2 肌肉麻痺性鈣化及骨化**

(與)四肢癱瘓或下身癱瘓(截癱)相關的  
骨化性肌炎

**M61.3 (與)燒傷相關的肌肉鈣化及骨化**

燒傷相關的骨化性肌炎

**M61.4 肌肉其他鈣化**

**排除：**鈣化性肌腱炎 (M65.2)  
• 肩(部)的 (M75.3)

**M61.5 肌肉其他骨化****M61.9 肌肉鈣化及骨化，未特定者****M62 肌肉其他疾患**

[請參照第 679~680 頁部位編碼]

**排除：**痛性痙攣及痙攣 (R25.2)  
肌痛 (M79.1)  
肌病變：  
• 酒精性 (G72.1)  
• 藥物引發的[藥物性]  
(G72.0)  
僵硬人症候群 (G25.8)

**M62.0 肌肉分離****M62.1 (非創傷性)肌肉其他破裂**

**排除：**肌腱破裂 (M66.-)  
創傷性肌肉破裂—請參照依身體區段(部位)的肌肉傷害

**M62.2 肌肉缺血性梗塞**

**排除：**隔間症候群 (T79.6)  
肌肉創傷性缺血 (T79.6)  
Volkman (氏)缺血性攣縮  
(T79.6)

**M62.3 (截癱性)無活動力(不動性)症候群****M62.4 肌肉攣縮**

**排除：**關節攣縮 (M24.5)

**M62.5 肌肉耗損及萎縮，他處未歸類者****M61.1 Myositis ossificans progressiva**

Fibrodysplasia ossificans progressiva

**M61.2 Paralytic calcification and ossification of muscle**

Myositis ossificans associated with quadriplegia or paraplegia

**M61.3 Calcification and ossification of muscle associated with burns**

Myositis ossificans associated with burns

**M61.4 Other calcification of muscle**

**Excludes:** calcific tendinitis (M65.2)  
• of shoulder (M75.3)

**M61.5 Other ossification of muscle****M61.9 Calcification and ossification of muscle, unspecified****M62 Other disorders of muscle**

[See site code pages 679~680]

**Excludes:** cramp and spasm (R25.2)  
myalgia (M79.1)  
myopathy:  
• alcoholic (G72.1)  
• drug-induced (G72.0)  
stiff-man syndrome (G25.8)

**M62.0 Diastasis of muscle****M62.1 Other rupture of muscle (nontraumatic)**

**Excludes:** rupture of tendon (M66.-)  
traumatic rupture of muscle - see  
injury of muscle by body region

**M62.2 Ischaemic infarction of muscle**

**Excludes:** compartment syndrome (T79.6)  
traumatic ischaemia of muscle (T79.6)  
Volkman's ischaemic contracture  
(T79.6)

**M62.3 Immobility syndrome (paraplegic)****M62.4 Contracture of muscle**

**Excludes:** contracture of joint (M24.5)

**M62.5 Muscle wasting and atrophy, not elsewhere classified**

廢用性萎縮，他處未歸類者

#### M62.6 肌肉拉傷(勞損)

**排除：**近期傷害—請參照依身體區段  
(部位)的肌肉傷害

#### M62.8 其他特定的肌肉疾患

肌肉(鞘)疝氣(疝脫)

#### M62.9 肌肉疾患，未特定者

### M63\* 歸類於他處疾病(所致)的肌肉疾患

**排除：**下列(所致)之肌病變：

- 內分泌疾病 (G73.5\*)
- (新陳)代謝(性)疾病 (G73.6\*)

#### M63.0\* 歸類於他處細菌性疾病(所致)的肌炎

下列(所致)之肌炎：

- 癩病[癩瘋][Hansen (氏)病] (A30.-†)
- 梅毒 (A51.4, A52.7†)

#### M63.1\* 歸類於他處原蟲性及寄生蟲性感染(症)(所致)的肌炎

下列(所致)之肌炎：

- 囊蟲(病)症 (B69.8†)
- 血吸蟲(病)症 (B65.-†)
- 弓蟲(病)症 (B58.8†)
- 旋毛蟲(病)症 (B75†)

#### M63.2\* 歸類於他處其他感染(性)疾病(所致)的肌炎

黴菌(病)症(所致)之肌炎 (B35-B49†)

#### M63.3\* 肉樣瘤症(所致)的肌炎 (D86.8†)

#### M63.8\* 歸類於他處疾病(所致)的肌肉其他疾患

### 滑(液)膜和肌腱疾患 (M65-M68)

### M65 滑(液)膜炎及肌腱滑(液)膜[腱鞘]炎

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**排除：**手及腕慢性碎裂音性滑(液)膜炎  
(M70.0)

Disuse atrophy NEC

#### M62.6 Muscle strain

**Excludes:** current injury - see injury of muscle by  
body region

#### M62.8 Other specified disorders of muscle

Muscle (sheath) hernia

#### M62.9 Disorder of muscle, unspecified

### M63\* Disorders of muscle in diseases classified elsewhere

**Excludes:** myopathy in:

- endocrine diseases (G73.5\*)
- metabolic diseases (G73.6\*)

#### M63.0\* Myositis in bacterial diseases classified elsewhere

Myositis in:

- leprosy [Hansen's disease] (A30.-†)
- syphilis (A51.4†, A52.7†)

#### M63.1\* Myositis in protozoal and parasitic infections classified elsewhere

Myositis in:

- cysticercosis (B69.8†)
- schistosomiasis [bilharziasis] (B65.-†)
- toxoplasmosis (B58.8†)
- trichinellosis (B75†)

#### M63.2\* Myositis in other infectious diseases classified elsewhere

Myositis in mycosis (B35-B49†)

#### M63.3\* Myositis in sarcoidosis (D86.8†)

#### M63.8\* Other disorders of muscle in diseases classified elsewhere

### Disorders of synovium and tendon (M65-M68)

### M65 Synovitis and tenosynovitis

[See site code pages 679~680]

**Excludes:** chronic crepitant synovitis of hand and  
wrist (M70.0)

近期傷害—請參照依身體區段  
(部位)之韌帶或肌腱傷害  
(與)使用、過度使用及壓力有關  
的軟組織疾患 (M70.-)

current injury - see injury of ligament or  
tendon by body region  
soft tissue disorders related to use,  
overuse and pressure (M70.-)

#### **M65.0 肌腱鞘膿瘍**

必要時，可使用附加的診斷編碼  
(B95-B96)，以確認細菌原(因子)。

#### **M65.1 其他感染性(肌腱)滑(液)膜炎**

#### **M65.2 鈣化性肌腱炎**

**排除：**肩的 (M75.3)

特定的肌腱炎 (M75-M77)

#### **M65.3 扳機指**

結節性肌腱疾病

#### **M65.4 橈骨莖突肌腱滑(液)膜炎 [de Quervain (氏)]**

#### **M65.8 其他滑(液)膜炎及肌腱滑(液)膜炎**

#### **M65.9 滑(液)膜炎及肌腱滑(液)膜炎，未特 定者**

### **M66 滑(液)膜及肌腱自發性破(斷)裂**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**包含：**正常力量施用於小於正常強度  
組織(所發生)的破(斷)裂

**排除：**旋轉環帶症候群 (M75.1)

異常力量施用於正常組織(所發  
生)的破(斷)裂—請參照依身  
體區段(部位)之肌腱傷害

#### **M66.0 囊腫破(斷)裂**

#### **M66.1 滑(液)膜破(斷)裂**

滑(液)膜囊腫破(斷)裂

**排除：**囊腫破(斷)裂 (M66.0)

#### **M66.2 伸肌肌腱自發性破(斷)裂**

#### **M66.3 屈肌肌腱自發性破(斷)裂**

#### **M66.4 其他肌腱的自發性破(斷)裂**

#### **M66.5 未特定肌腱的自發性破(斷)裂**

#### **M65.0 Abscess of tendon sheath**

Use additional code (B95-B96), if desired, to  
identify bacterial agent.

#### **M65.1 Other infective (teno)synovitis**

#### **M65.2 Calcific tendinitis**

**Excludes:** of shoulder (M75.3)

specified tendinitis (M75-M77)

#### **M65.3 Trigger finger**

Nodular tendinous disease

#### **M65.4 Radial styloid tenosynovitis [de Quervain]**

#### **M65.8 Other synovitis and tenosynovitis**

#### **M65.9 Synovitis and tenosynovitis, unspecified**

### **M66 Spontaneous rupture of synovium and tendon**

[See site code pages 679~680]

**Includes:** rupture that occurs when a normal  
force is applied to tissues that are  
inferred to have less than normal  
strength

**Excludes:** rotator cuff syndrome (M75.1)

rupture where an abnormal force is  
applied to normal tissue - see  
injury of tendon by body region

#### **M66.0 Rupture of popliteal cyst**

#### **M66.1 Rupture of synovium**

Rupture of synovial cyst

**Excludes:** rupture of popliteal cyst (M66.0)

#### **M66.2 Spontaneous rupture of extensor tendons**

#### **M66.3 Spontaneous rupture of flexor tendons**

#### **M66.4 Spontaneous rupture of other tendons**

#### **M66.5 Spontaneous rupture of unspecified tendon**

肌肉肌腱連接處破(斷)裂，非創傷性

Rupture at musculotendinous junction,  
nontraumatic

## **M67** 滑膜及肌腱其他疾患

**排除：**掌肌膜纖維瘤症 [Dupuytren (氏)]  
(M72.0)  
肌腱炎，其他未特定者 (M77.9)  
侷限於肌腱的黃瘤症 (E78.2)

### **M67.0** (後天性)短跟腱

### **M67.1** 其他肌腱(鞘)攣縮

**排除：**伴有(合併或併發)關節攣縮  
(M24.5)

### **M67.2** 滑(液)膜肥厚(增生、肥大)，他處未歸類者

**排除：**(色素沈著性)絨毛結節性滑(液)膜炎 (M12.2)

### **M67.3** 短暫性滑(液)膜炎

(中)毒性滑(液)膜炎

**排除：**復(再)發性風濕症 (M12.3)

### **M67.4** 腱鞘囊腫

關節或肌腱(鞘)的腱鞘囊腫

**排除：**(下列)囊腫：

- 滑(液)囊 } (M71.2- M71.3)
- 滑(液)膜 }

莓疹(所致)的腱鞘囊腫 (A66.6)

### **M67.8** 其他特定的滑(液)膜及肌腱疾患

### **M67.9** 滑(液)膜及肌腱疾患，未特定者

## **M68\*** 歸類於他處疾病(所致)的滑(液)膜及肌腱疾患

### **M68.0\*** 類於他處細菌性疾病(所致)的滑(液)膜炎及肌腱滑(液)膜炎

下列(所致)之滑(液)膜炎及肌腱滑(液)膜炎：

- 淋病 (A54.4+)
- 梅毒 (A52.7+)
- 結核病 (A18.0+)

## **M67** Other disorders of synovium and tendon

**Excludes:** palmar fascial fibromatosis  
[Dupuytren] (M72.0)  
tendinitis NOS (M77.9)  
xanthomatosis localized to tendons  
(E78.2)

### **M67.0** Short Achilles tendon (acquired)

### **M67.1** Other contracture of tendon (sheath)

**Excludes:** with contracture of joint (M24.5)

### **M67.2** Synovial hypertrophy, not elsewhere classified

**Excludes:** villonodular synovitis (pigmented)  
(M12.2)

### **M67.3** Transient synovitis

Toxic synovitis

**Excludes:** palindromic rheumatism (M12.3)

### **M67.4** Ganglion

Ganglion of joint or tendon (sheath)

**Excludes:** cyst of:

- bursa } (M71.2- M71.3)
- synovium }

ganglion in yaws (A66.6)

### **M67.8** Other specified disorder of synovium and tendon

### **M67.9** Disorder of synovium and tendon, unspecified

## **M68\*** Disorders of synovium and tendon in diseases classified elsewhere

### **M68.0\*** Synovitis and tenosynovitis in bacterial diseases classified elsewhere

Synovitis or tenosynovitis in:

- gonorrhoea (A54.4+)
- syphilis (A52.7+)
- tuberculosis (A18.0+)

**M68.8\* 歸類於他處疾病(所致)的滑(液)膜及肌腱其他疾患**

**M68.8\* Other disorders of synovium and tendon in diseases classified elsewhere**

**其他軟組織疾患 (M70-M79)**

**Other soft tissue disorders (M70-M79)**

**M70 (與)使用、過度使用及壓迫有關的軟組織疾患**

**M70 Soft tissue disorders related to use, overuse and pressure**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

[See site code pages 679~680]

**包 含：**源於職業性的軟組織疾患

**Includes:** soft tissue disorders of occupational origin

**排 除：**(下列)滑液囊炎：

**Excludes:** bursitis (of):

• 其他未特定者 (M71.9)

• NOS (M71.9)

• 肩(部) (M75.5)

• shoulder (M75.5)

軟組織附著處[腱端]病變  
(M76-M77)

enthesopathies (M76-M77)

**M70.0 手及腕慢性碎裂音性滑(液)膜炎**

**M70.0 Chronic crepitant synovitis of hand and wrist**

**M70.1 手滑(液)囊炎**

**M70.1 Bursitis of hand**

**M70.2 鷹嘴突滑(液)囊炎**

**M70.2 Olecranon bursitis**

**M70.3 其他肘部滑(液)囊炎**

**M70.3 Other bursitis of elbow**

**M70.4 臍前滑(液)囊炎**

**M70.4 Prepatellar bursitis**

**M70.5 膝其他滑(液)囊炎**

**M70.5 Other bursitis of knee**

**M70.6 粗隆(轉子)滑(液)囊炎**

**M70.6 Trochanteric bursitis**

粗隆(轉子)肌腱炎

Trochanteric tendinitis

**M70.7 髌其他滑(液)囊炎**

**M70.7 Other bursitis of hip**

坐骨滑(液)囊炎

Ischial bursitis

**M70.8 (與)使用、過度使用及壓力有關的其他軟組織疾患**

**M70.8 Other soft tissue disorders related to use, overuse and pressure**

**M70.9 (與)使用、過度使用及壓力有關的未特定軟組織疾患**

**M70.9 Unspecified soft tissue disorder related to use, overuse and pressure**

**M71 其他滑(液)囊病變**

**M71 Other bursopathies**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

[See site code pages 679~680]

**排 除：**拇趾滑(液)囊腫 (M20.1)

**Excludes:** bunion (M20.1)

(與)使用、過度使用及壓力有  
關的滑(液)囊炎 (M70.-)

bursitis related to use, overuse and  
pressure (M70.-)

軟組織附著處[腱端]病變  
(M76-M77)

enthesopathies (M76-M77)

**M71.0 滑(液)囊膿瘍**

**M71.0 Abscess of bursa**

**M71.1 其他感染性滑(液)囊炎**

**M71.1 Other infective bursitis**

- M71.2 脛區滑(液)膜囊腫[Baker (氏)]**  
**排除：**伴有(合併或併發)破(斷)裂 (M66.0)
- M71.3 其他滑(液)膜囊腫**  
 滑(液)膜囊腫，其他未特定者  
**排除：**滑(液)膜囊腫伴有(合併或併發)破(斷)裂(M66.1)
- M71.4 滑(液)膜囊鈣沈著(積)(症)**  
**排除：**肩(部)的 (M75.3)
- M71.5 其他滑(液)膜囊炎，他處未歸類者**  
**排除：**(下列)滑液囊炎：  
 • 其他未特定者 (M71.9)  
 • 肩 (M75.5)  
 • 脛骨側的[Pellegrini-Stieda (二氏)] (M76.4)
- M71.8 其他特定的滑(液)膜囊病變**
- M71.9 滑(液)膜囊病變，未特定者**  
 滑(液)膜囊炎，其他未特定者

## **M72 纖維母細胞性疾患**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**排除：**腹膜後[後腹腔]纖維瘤症 (D48.3)

- M72.0 掌筋膜纖維瘤症[Dupuytren (氏)]**
- M72.1 指節墊**
- M72.2 蹠筋膜纖維瘤症**  
 蹠筋膜炎
- M72.3 結節性筋膜炎**
- M72.4 假肉瘤性纖維瘤症**
- M72.5 筋膜炎，他處未歸類者**  
**排除：**(下列)筋膜炎：  
 • 瀰漫性(嗜酸性球形) (M35.4)  
 • 結節性 (M72.3)  
 • 蹠 (M72.2)
- M72.8 其他纖維母細胞性疾患**
- M72.9 纖維母細胞性疾患，未特定者**

## **M73\* 歸類於他處疾病(所致)的軟組織疾患**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

- M73.0 淋病性滑(液)膜囊炎 (A54.4+)**

\*

- M71.2 Synovial cyst of popliteal space [Baker]**  
*Excludes:* with rupture (M66.0)
- M71.3 Other bursal cyst**  
 Synovial cyst NOS  
*Excludes:* synovial cyst with rupture (M66.1)
- M71.4 Calcium deposit in bursa**  
*Excludes:* of shoulder (M75.3)
- M71.5 Other bursitis, not elsewhere classified**  
*Excludes:* bursitis (of):  
 • NOS (M71.9)  
 • shoulder (M75.5)  
 • tibial collateral [Pellegrini-Stieda] (M76.4)
- M71.8 Other specified bursopathies**
- M71.9 Bursopathy, unspecified**  
 Bursitis NOS

## **M72 Fibroblastic disorders**

[See site code pages 679~680]

*Excludes:* retroperitoneal fibromatosis (D48.3)

- M72.0 Palmar fascial fibromatosis [Dupuytren]**
- M72.1 Knuckle pads**
- M72.2 Plantar fascial fibromatosis**  
 Plantar fasciitis
- M72.3 Nodular fasciitis**
- M72.4 Pseudosarcomatous fibromatosis**
- M72.5 Fasciitis, not elsewhere classified**  
*Excludes:* fasciitis:  
 • diffuse (eosinophilic) (M35.4)  
 • nodular (M72.3)  
 • plantar (M72.2)
- M72.8 Other fibroblastic disorders**
- M72.9 Fibroblastic disorder, unspecified**

## **M73\* Soft tissue disorders in diseases classified elsewhere**

[See site code pages 679~680]

- M73.0\* Gonococcal bursitis (A54.4+)**

**M73.1 梅毒性滑(液)囊炎 (A52.7+)**

\*

**M73.8 歸類於他處疾病(所致)的其他軟組**

\* 織疾患

**M75 肩病灶(損害)**

**排除：**肩—手症候群 (M89.0)

**M75.0 肩沾黏(黏連)性囊炎**

凍結肩

肩關節周圍炎

**M75.1 旋轉環帶症候群**

旋轉環帶或棘上肌(完全或不完全)撕裂或破(斷)裂，未特定為創傷性者

棘(崗)上肌症候群

**M75.2 二頭肌肌腱炎**

**M75.3 肩鈣化性肌腱炎**

肩滑(液)囊鈣化

**M75.4 肩衝擊(碰撞)症候群**

**M75.5 肩滑(液)囊炎**

**M75.8 其他肩病灶(損害)**

**M75.9 肩病灶(損害)，未特定者**

**M76 下肢軟組織附著處[腱端]病變，  
足除外**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**註：**"滑(液)囊炎"、"囊炎"及"肌腱炎"之專有名詞在表面上較常混雜地使用於周邊韌帶或肌肉附著處[腱端]的各種不同疾患；這些病況大多數已匯總為"軟組織附著處[腱端]病變"，是為此些部位病灶(損害)之統稱。

**排除：**使用、過度使用及壓力所致的滑(液)囊炎 (M70.-)

**M76.0 臀部肌腱炎**

**M76.1 腰肌肌腱炎**

**M76.2 髂(腸)骨嵴骨刺**

**M76.3 髂(腸)脛帶症候群**

**M73.1\* Syphilitic bursitis (A52.7+)**

**M73.8\* Other soft tissue disorders in diseases  
classified elsewhere**

**M75 Shoulder lesions**

**Excludes:** shoulder - hand syndrome (M89.0)

**M75.0 Adhesive capsulitis of shoulder**

Frozen shoulder

Periarthritis of shoulder

**M75.1 Rotator cuff syndrome**

Rotator cuff or supraspinatus tear or rupture (complete) (incomplete), not specified as traumatic

Supraspinatus syndrome

**M75.2 Bicipital tendinitis**

**M75.3 Calcific tendinitis of shoulder**

Calcified bursa of shoulder

**M75.4 Impingement syndrome of shoulder**

**M75.5 Bursitis of shoulder**

**M75.8 Other shoulder lesions**

**M75.9 Shoulder lesion, unspecified**

**M76 Enthesopathies of lower limb,  
excluding foot**

[See site code pages 679~680]

**Note:** The superficially specific terms bursitis, capsulitis and tendinitis tend to be used indiscriminately for various disorders of peripheral ligamentous or muscular attachments; most of these conditions have been brought together as enthesopathies which is the generic term for lesions at these sites.

**Excludes:** bursitis due to use, overuse and pressure (M70.-)

**M76.0 Gluteal tendinitis**

**M76.1 Psoas tendinitis**

**M76.2 Iliac crest spur**

**M76.3 Iliotibial band syndrome**

**M76.4 脛側滑(液)囊炎[Pellegrini-Stieda (二氏)]**

**M76.5 髌骨肌腱炎**

**M76.6 跟腱肌腱炎**

跟腱滑(液)囊炎

**M76.7 腓肌腱炎**

**M76.8 下肢其他軟組織附著處[腱端]病變，足除外**

脛前症候群

脛後肌腱炎

**M76.9 下肢軟組織附著處[腱端]病變，未特定者**

**M77 其他軟組織附著處[腱端]病變**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**排除：**滑(液)囊炎：

- 其他未特定者 (M71.9)
- 使用、過度使用及壓力所致者 (M70.-)
- 骨刺 (M25.7)
- 脊椎軟組織附著處[腱端]病變 (M46.0)

**M77.0 內側肱上髁炎**

**M77.1 外側肱上髁炎**

網球軸

**M77.2 腕關節周圍炎**

**M77.3 跟骨骨刺**

**M77.4 趾骨(疼)痛**

**排除：**Morton (氏)趾骨疼痛 (G57.6)

**M77.5 足部其他軟組織附著處[腱端]病變**

**M77.8 其他軟組織附著處[腱端]病變，他處未歸類者**

**M77.9 軟組織附著處[腱端]病變，未特定者**

骨刺，其他未特定者

囊炎，其他未特定者

關節周圍炎，其他未特定者

肌腱炎，其他未特定者

**M79 其他軟組織疾患，他處未歸類者**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**M76.4 Tibial collateral bursitis [Pellegrini-Stieda]**

**M76.5 Patellar tendinitis**

**M76.6 Achilles tendinitis**

Achilles bursitis

**M76.7 Peroneal tendinitis**

**M76.8 Other enthesopathies of lower limb, excluding foot**

Anterior tibial syndrome

Posterior tibial tendinitis

**M76.9 Enthesopathy of lower limb, unspecified**

**M77 Other enthesopathies**

[See site code pages 679~680]

**Excludes:** bursitis :

- NOS (M71.9)
- due to use, overuse and pressure (M70.-)
- osteophyte (M25.7)
- spinal enthesopathy (M46.0)

**M77.0 Medial epicondylitis**

**M77.1 Lateral epicondylitis**

Tennis elbow

**M77.2 Periarthritis of wrist**

**M77.3 Calcaneal spur**

**M77.4 Metatarsalgia**

**Excludes:** Morton's metatarsalgia (G57.6)

**M77.5 Other enthesopathy of foot**

**M77.8 Other enthesopathies, not elsewhere classified**

**M77.9 Enthesopathy, unspecified**

Bone spur NOS

Capsulitis NOS

Periarthritis NOS

Tendinitis NOS

**M79 Other soft tissue disorders, not elsewhere classified**

[See site code pages 679~680]



**排除：**軟組織疼痛，心因性 (F45.4)

## **M79.0 風濕症，未特定者**

纖維肌(疼)痛

纖維組織炎

**排除：**復(再)發性風濕症 (M12.3)

## **M79.1 肌(疼)痛**

**排除：**肌炎 (M60.-)

## **M79.2 神經(疼)痛及神經炎，未特定者**

**排除：**單一神經病變 (G56-G58)

(下列)神經根炎：

- 其他未特定者
- 臂的，其他未特定者
- 腰骶(薦)的，其他未特定者

(M54.1)

坐骨神經痛 (M54.3-M54.4)

**Excludes:** soft tissue pain, psychogenic (F45.4)

## **M79.0 Rheumatism, unspecified**

Fibromyalgia

Fibrositis

**Excludes:** palindromic rheumatism (M12.3)

## **M79.1 Myalgia**

**Excludes:** myositis (M60.-)

## **M79.2 Neuralgia and neuritis, unspecified**

**Excludes:** mononeuropathies (G56-G58)

radiculitis:

- NOS
- brachial NOS
- lumbosacral NOS

(M54.1)

sciatica (M54.3-M54.4)

## **M79.3 脂層炎，未特定者**

**排除：**(下列)脂層炎：

- 狼瘡(症) (L93.2)
- 頸及背 (M54.0)
- 再(復)發性[Weber-Christian (二氏)] (M35.6)

## **M79.3 Panniculitis, unspecified**

**Excludes:** panniculitis:

- lupus (L93.2)
- neck and back (M54.0)
- relapsing [Weber-Christian] (M35.6)

## **M79.4 (髕骨下)脂肪墊肥厚(增生、肥大)**

## **M79.5 軟組織內殘留異物**

**排除：**(下列)異物肉芽腫：

- 皮膚及皮下組織 (L92.3)
- 軟組織 (M60.2)

## **M79.4 Hypertrophy of (infrapatellar) fat pad**

## **M79.5 Residual foreign body in soft tissue**

**Excludes:** foreign body granuloma of:

- skin and subcutaneous tissue (L92.3)
- soft tissue (M60.2)

## **M79.6 肢體(疼)痛**

## **M79.8 其他特定的軟組織疾患**

## **M79.9 軟組織疾患，未特定者**

## **M79.6 Pain in limb**

## **M79.8 Other specified soft tissue disorders**

## **M79.9 Soft tissue disorder, unspecified**

## **骨病變和軟骨病變 (M80-M94)**

## **Osteopathies and chondropathies (M80-M94)**

## **骨密度及構造疾患 (M80-M85)**

## **Disorders of bone density and structure (M80-M85)**

## **M80 骨質疏鬆症伴有(合併或併發)病理性骨折**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

## **M80 Osteoporosis with pathological fracture**

[See site code pages 679~680]

**包含：**骨質疏鬆性脊椎萎(塌)陷及楔形化

**排除：**脊椎萎(塌)陷，其他未特定者 (M48.5)

病理性骨折，其他未特定者 (M84.4)

脊椎楔形化(楔入)，其他未特定者 (M48.5)

**Includes:** osteoporotic vertebral collapse and wedging

**Excludes:** collapsed vertebra NOS (M48.5)

pathological fracture NOS (M84.4)

wedging of vertebra NOS (M48.5)

**M80.0** 停經後骨質疏鬆症伴有(合併或併發)病理性骨折

**M80.1** 卵巢切除後骨質疏鬆症伴有(合併或併發)病理性骨折

**M80.2** 廢用性骨質疏鬆症伴有(合併或併發)病理性骨折

**M80.3** (外科)手術後吸收不良性骨質疏鬆症伴有(合併或併發)病理性骨折

**M80.4** 藥物引發的[藥物性]骨質疏鬆症伴有(合併或併發)病理性骨折

必要時，可使用附加的外因編碼(第二十章)，以確認藥物。

**M80.5** 不明原因(特發)性骨質疏鬆症伴有(合併或併發)病理性骨折

**M80.8** 其他骨質疏鬆症伴有(合併或併發)病理性骨折

**M80.9** 未特定的骨質疏鬆症伴有(合併或併發)病理性骨折

**M80.0** Postmenopausal osteoporosis with pathological fracture

**M80.1** Postophorectomy osteoporosis with pathological fracture

**M80.2** Osteoporosis of disuse with pathological fracture

**M80.3** Postsurgical malabsorption osteoporosis with pathological fracture

**M80.4** Drug-induced osteoporosis with pathological fracture

Use additional external cause code (Chapter XX), if desired, to identify drug.

**M80.5** Idiopathic osteoporosis with pathological fracture

**M80.8** Other osteoporosis with pathological fracture

**M80.9** Unspecified osteoporosis with pathological fracture

**M81** 骨質疏鬆症未伴有(未合併或未併發)病理性骨折

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**排除：**骨質疏鬆症伴有(合併或併發)病理性骨折 (M80.-)

**M81.0** 停經後骨質疏鬆症

**M81.1** 卵巢切除後骨質疏鬆症

**M81.2** 廢用性骨質疏鬆症

**排除：**Sudeck (氏)萎縮 (M89.0)

**M81.3** (外科)手術後吸收不良性骨質疏鬆症

**M81.4** 藥物引發的[藥物性]骨質疏鬆症

**M81** Osteoporosis without pathological fracture

[See site code pages 679~680]

**Excludes:** osteoporosis with pathological fracture (M80.-)

**M81.0** Postmenopausal osteoporosis

**M81.1** Postophorectomy osteoporosis

**M81.2** Osteoporosis of disuse

**Excludes:** Sudeck's atrophy (M89.0)

**M81.3** Postsurgical malabsorption osteoporosis

**M81.4** Drug-induced osteoporosis

必要時，可使用附加的外因編碼(第二十章)，以確認藥物。

**M81.5 不明原因(特發)性骨質疏鬆症**

**M81.6 局部性骨質疏鬆症[Lequesne (氏)]**

*排除*：Sudeck (氏)萎縮 (M89.0)

**M81.8 其他骨質疏鬆症**

老年性骨質疏鬆症

**M81.9 骨質疏鬆症，未特定者**

**M82\*** 歸類於他處疾病(所致)的骨質疏鬆症

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**M82.0 多發性骨髓瘤症(所致)的骨質疏鬆症 (C90.0+)**

**M82.1 內分泌疾患(所致)的骨質疏鬆症 (E00-E34+)**

**M82.8 歸類於他處其他疾病(所致)的骨質疏鬆症**

**M83 成人軟骨症**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

*排除*：(下列)軟骨症：

- 嬰兒型(期)及幼年型(期) (E55.0)
- 維生素(維他命)D 抗性 (E83.3)
- 腎性骨失養[骨發育不全](症) (N25.0)
- (活動性)佝僂症 (E55.0)
- 後遺症 (E64.3)
- 維生素(維他命)D 抗性 (E83.3)

**M83.0 產褥期軟骨症**

**M83.1 老年軟骨症**

**M83.2 吸收不良所致的成人軟骨症**

(外科)手術後吸收不良的成人軟骨症

**M83.3 營養不良所致的成人軟骨症**

**M83.4 鋁骨病**

**M83.5 其他藥物引發的[藥物性]成人軟骨症**

必要時，可使用附加的外因編碼(第二十章)，以確認藥物。

Use additional external cause code (Chapter XX), if desired, to identify drug.

**M81.5 Idiopathic osteoporosis**

**M81.6 Localized osteoporosis [Lequesne]**

*Excludes:* Sudeck's atrophy (M89.0)

**M81.8 Other osteoporosis**

Senile osteoporosis

**M81.9 Osteoporosis, unspecified**

**M82\*** Osteoporosis in diseases classified elsewhere

[See site code pages 679~680]

**M82.0\* Osteoporosis in multiple myelomatosis (C90.0+)**

**M82.1\* Osteoporosis in endocrine disorders (E00-E34+)**

**M82.8\* Osteoporosis in other diseases classified elsewhere**

**M83 Adult osteomalacia**

[See site code pages 679~680]

*Excludes:* osteomalacia:

- infantile and juvenile (E55.0)
- vitamin-D-resistant (E83.3)
- renal osteodystrophy (N25.0)
- rickets (active) (E55.0)
- sequelae (E64.3)
- vitamin-D-resistant (E83.3)

**M83.0 Puerperal osteomalacia**

**M83.1 Senile osteomalacia**

**M83.2 Adult osteomalacia due to malabsorption**

Postsurgical malabsorption osteomalacia in adults

**M83.3 Adult osteomalacia due to malnutrition**

**M83.4 Aluminium bone disease**

**M83.5 Other drug-induced osteomalacia in adults**

Use additional external cause code (Chapter XX), if desired, to identify drug.

M83.8 其他成人軟骨症

M83.9 成人軟骨症，未特定者

## **M84 骨連續性疾患**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

M84.0 骨折癒合不良

M84.1 骨折無法癒合[假性關節(症)]

**排除：**融合或關節固定術後的假(性)關節(症) (M96.0)

M84.2 骨折延緩癒合

M84.3 壓力性骨折，他處未歸類者

壓力性骨折，其他未特定者

**排除：**脊椎壓力性骨折 (M48.4)

M84.4 病理性骨折，他處未歸類者

病理性骨折，其他未特定者

**排除：**脊椎萎(塌)陷，他處未歸類者 (M48.5)

骨質疏鬆症(所致)的病理性骨折 (M80.-)

M84.8 其他骨連續性疾患

M84.9 骨連續性疾患，未特定者

## **M85 骨密度及構造其他疾患**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**排除：**成骨不全 (Q78.0)

骨石化症 (Q78.2)

脆弱性骨硬化 (Q78.8)

多骨性纖維性發育不良(症) (Q78.1)

M85.0 (單骨性)纖維發育不良(症)

**排除：**頤(顎)纖維性發育不良(症) (K10.8)

M85.1 骨骼氟中毒(症)

M85.2 顱骨肥厚(症)

M85.3 緻密性骨炎

M85.4 單一性骨囊腫

**排除：**頤(顎)單一性囊腫 (K09.1-K09.2)

M83.8 Other adult osteomalacia

M83.9 Adult osteomalacia, unspecified

## **M84 Disorders of continuity of bone**

[See site code pages 679~680]

M84.0 Malunion of fracture

M84.1 Nonunion of fracture [pseudarthrosis]

**Excludes:** pseudarthrosis after fusion or arthrodesis (M96.0)

M84.2 Delayed union of fracture

M84.3 Stress fracture, not elsewhere classified

Stress fracture NOS

**Excludes:** stress fracture of vertebra (M48.4)

M84.4 Pathological fracture, not elsewhere classified

Pathological fracture NOS

**Excludes:** collapsed vertebra NEC (M48.5)

pathological fracture in osteoporosis (M80.-)

M84.8 Other disorders of continuity of bone

M84.9 Disorder of continuity of bone, unspecified

## **M85 Other disorders of bone density and structure**

[See site code pages 679~680]

**Excludes:** osteogenesis imperfecta (Q78.0)

osteopetrosis (Q78.2)

osteopoikilosis (Q78.8)

polyostotic fibrous dysplasia (Q78.1)

M85.0 Fibrous dysplasia (monostotic)

**Excludes:** fibrous dysplasia of jaw (K10.8)

M85.1 Skeletal fluorosis

M85.2 Hyperostosis of skull

M85.3 Osteitis condensans

M85.4 Solitary bone cyst

**Excludes:** solitary cyst of jaw (K09.1-K09.2)

#### M85.5 動脈瘤性骨囊腫

**排除：**頤(顎)動脈瘤性囊腫 (K09.2)

#### M85.6 其他骨囊腫

**排除：**頤(顎)囊腫，他處未歸類者  
(K09.1-K09.2)

廣泛性囊狀纖維性骨炎[骨的  
von Recklinghausen (氏)  
病] (E21.0)

#### M85.8 其他特定的骨密度及構造疾患

骨肥厚(症)，顱骨除外

**排除：**瀰漫性不明原因(特發)性骨肥厚  
(症) [DISH] (M48.1)

#### M85.9 骨密度及構造疾患，未特定者

### 其他骨病變 (M86-M90)

**排除：**醫療處置後骨病變 (M96.-)

#### M86 骨髓炎

[請參照 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

必要時，可使用附加的診斷編碼  
(B95-B97)，以確認感染原(因子)。

**排除：**(下列)骨髓炎：

- 沙門桿菌所致者 (A01-A02)
- 頤(顎) (K10.2)
- 脊椎 (M46.2)

#### M86.0 急性血原性骨髓炎

#### M86.1 其他急性骨髓炎

#### M86.2 亞急性骨髓炎

#### M86.3 慢性多發性(多病灶性)骨髓炎

#### M86.4 慢性骨髓炎伴有(合併或併發)引流竇

#### M86.5 其他慢性血原性骨髓炎

#### M86.6 其他慢性骨髓炎

#### M86.8 其他骨髓炎

Brodie (氏)膿瘍

#### M86.9 骨髓炎，未特定者

骨感染(症)，其他未特定者

骨膜炎未提及骨髓炎

#### M85.5 Aneurysmal bone cyst

**Excludes:** aneurysmal cyst of jaw (K09.2)

#### M85.6 Other cyst of bone

**Excludes:** cyst of jaw NEC (K09.1-K09.2)

osteitis fibrosa cystica generalisata  
[von Recklinghausen's disease of  
bone] (E21.0)

#### M85.8 Other specified disorders of bone density and structure

Hyperostosis of bones, except skull

**Excludes:** diffuse idiopathic skeletal hyperostosis  
[DISH] (M48.1)

#### M85.9 Disorder of bone density and structure, unspecified

### Other osteopathies (M86-M90)

**Excludes:** postprocedural osteopathies (M96.-)

#### M86 Osteomyelitis

[See site code pages 679~680]

Use additional code (B95-B97), if desired, to  
identify infectious agent.

**Excludes:** osteomyelitis (of):

- due to salmonella (A01-A02)
- jaw (K10.2)
- vertebra (M46.2)

#### M86.0 Acute haematogenous osteomyelitis

#### M86.1 Other acute osteomyelitis

#### M86.2 Subacute osteomyelitis

#### M86.3 Chronic multifocal osteomyelitis

#### M86.4 Chronic osteomyelitis with draining sinus

#### M86.5 Other chronic haematogenous osteomyelitis

#### M86.6 Other chronic osteomyelitis

#### M86.8 Other osteomyelitis

Brodie's abscess

#### M86.9 Osteomyelitis, unspecified

Infection of bone NOS

Periostitis without mention of osteomyelitis

## **M87 骨壞死**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**包 含：**無血管性骨壞死

**排 除：**骨軟骨病變 (M91-M93)

**M87.0 不明原因(特發)性無菌性骨壞死**

**M87.1 藥物所致的[藥物性]骨壞死**

必要時，可使用附加的外因編碼(第二十章)，以確認藥物。

**M87.2 先前創傷所致的骨壞死**

**M87.3 其他續發性骨壞死**

**M87.8 其他骨壞死**

**M87.9 骨壞死，未特定者**

## **M88 骨 Paget (氏)病[變形性骨炎]**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**M88.0 顱骨 Paget (氏)病**

**M88.8 其他骨 Paget (氏)病**

**M88.9 骨 Paget (氏)病，未特定者**

## **M89 其他骨疾患**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**M89.0 痛性神經失養(症)**

肩—手症候群

Sudeck (氏)萎縮

交感神經反射性失養(症)

**M89.1 骨骺生長停止**

**M89.2 骨發育及生長其他疾患**

**M89.3 骨肥大(增生、肥厚)**

**M89.4 其他肥大(增生、肥厚)性骨關節病變**

Marie-Bamberger (二氏)病

厚皮性骨膜症

**M89.5 骨質溶解**

**M89.6 脊髓灰質炎後骨病變**

必要時，可使用附加的診斷編碼 (B91)，以確認先前之脊髓灰質炎。

**M89.8 其他特定的骨疾患**

嬰兒期皮質骨肥厚症

創傷後骨膜下骨化(症)

## **M87 Osteonecrosis**

[See site code pages 679~680]

**Includes:** avascular necrosis of bone

**Excludes:** osteochondropathies (M91-M93)

**M87.0 Idiopathic aseptic necrosis of bone**

**M87.1 Osteonecrosis due to drugs**

Use additional external cause code (Chapter XX), if desired, to identify drug.

**M87.2 Osteonecrosis due to previous trauma**

**M87.3 Other secondary osteonecrosis**

**M87.8 Other osteonecrosis**

**M87.9 Osteonecrosis, unspecified**

## **M88 Paget's disease of bone [osteitis deformans]**

[See site code pages 679~680]

**M88.0 Paget's disease of skull**

**M88.8 Paget's disease of other bones**

**M88.9 Paget's disease of bone, unspecified**

## **M89 Other disorders of bone**

[See site code pages 679~680]

**M89.0 Algoneurodystrophy**

Shoulder-hand syndrome

Sudeck's atrophy

Sympathetic reflex dystrophy

**M89.1 Epiphyseal arrest**

**M89.2 Other disorders of bone development and growth**

**M89.3 Hypertrophy of bone**

**M89.4 Other hypertrophic osteoarthropathy**

Marie-Bamberger disease

Pachydermoperiostosis

**M89.5 Osteolysis**

**M89.6 Osteopathy after poliomyelitis**

Use additional code (B91), if desired, to identify previous poliomyelitis.

**M89.8 Other specified disorders of bone**

Infantile cortical hyperostoses

Post-traumatic subperiosteal ossification

## M89.9 骨疾患，未特定者

### **■** 歸類於他處疾病(所致)的骨病變 **M90\***

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

#### M90.0 骨結核病 (A18.0+)

\*

**排除：**脊椎結核病 (M49.0\*)

#### M90.1 歸類於他處其他感染(性)疾病(所致)的骨膜炎

\*

二期梅毒性骨膜炎 (A51.4+)

#### M90.2 歸類於他處其他感染(性)疾病(所致)的骨病變

\*

(下列)骨髓炎：

- 包條蟲[胞蟲]性 (B67.2+)
- 淋病球菌性 (A54.4+)
- 沙門桿菌性 (A02.2+)

梅毒性骨病變或骨軟骨病變 (A50.5+, A52.7+)

#### M90.3 潛水夫病(所致)的骨壞死 (T70.3+)

\*

#### M90.4 血色素病變(所致)的骨壞死 (D50-D64+)

\*

#### M90.5 歸類於他處其他疾病(所致)的骨壞死

\*

#### M90.6 腫瘤(性)疾病的(所致)變形性骨炎 (C00-D48+)

\*

骨惡性腫瘤(所致)的變形性骨炎 (C40-C41+)

#### M90.7 腫瘤(性)疾病(所致)的骨折 (C00-D48+)

\*

**排除：**腫瘤(性)疾病(所致)的脊椎萎(塌)陷 (M49.5\*)

#### M90.8 歸類於他處其他疾病(所致)的骨病變

\*

腎性骨失養[骨發育不全](症)(所致)的骨病變 (N25.0+)

## 軟骨病變 (M91-M94)

**排除：**醫療處置後軟骨病變 (M96.-)

## M89.9 Disorder of bone, unspecified

### **M90\*** Osteopathies in diseases classified elsewhere

[See site code pages 679~680]

#### M90.0\* Tuberculosis of bone (A18.0+)

**Excludes:** tuberculosis of spine (M49.0\*)

#### M90.1\* Periostitis in other infectious diseases classified elsewhere

Secondary syphilitic periostitis (A51.4+)

#### M90.2\* Osteopathy in other infectious diseases classified elsewhere

Osteomyelitis:

- echinococcal (B67.2+)
- gonococcal (A54.4+)
- salmonella (A02.2+)

Syphilitic osteopathy or osteochondropathy (A50.5+, A52.7+)

#### M90.3\* Osteonecrosis in caisson disease (T70.3+)

#### M90.4\* Osteonecrosis due to haemoglobinopathy (D50-D64+)

#### M90.5\* Osteonecrosis in other diseases classified elsewhere

#### M90.6\* Osteitis deformans in neoplastic disease (D00-D48+)

Osteitis deformans in malignant neoplasm of bone (C40-C41+)

#### M90.7\* Fracture of bone in neoplastic disease (C00-D48+)

**Excludes:** collapse of vertebra in neoplastic disease (M49.5\*)

#### M90.8\* Osteopathy in other diseases classified elsewhere

Osteopathy in renal osteodystrophy (N25.0+)

## Chondropathies (M91-M94)

**Excludes:** postprocedural chondropathies (M96.-)

## **M91 髖及骨盆幼年型(期)骨軟骨症**

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

**排除：**(非創傷性)股骨上端骨骺滑脫  
(M93.0)

### **M91.0 幼年型(期)骨盆骨軟骨症**

下列(幼年型(期))骨軟骨症：

- 髌白
- 髌(腸)骨嵴[Buchanan (氏)]
- 坐恥骨軟骨融合[van Neck (氏)]
- 恥骨聯合[Pierson (氏)]

### **M91.1 股骨幼年型(期)骨軟骨症**

[Legg-Calvé-Perthes (三氏)]

### **M91.2 扁平髖**

先前的幼年型(期)骨軟骨症所致的髖部  
變形

### **M91.3 假性髖(疼)痛**

### **M91.8 其他幼年型(期)髖及骨盆骨軟骨症**

先天性髖部脫臼(位)復位後的幼年型(期)  
骨軟骨症

### **M91.9 幼年型(期)髖及骨盆骨軟骨症，未特 定者**

## **M92 其他幼年型(期)骨軟骨症**

### **M92.0 肱骨幼年型(期)骨軟骨症**

下列幼年型(期)骨軟骨症：

- 肱骨小頭[Panner (氏)]
- 肱骨頭[Haas (氏)]

### **M92.1 橈骨及尺骨幼年型(期)骨軟骨症**

下列幼年型(期)骨軟骨症：

- 尺骨下端[Burns (氏)]
- 橈骨頭[Brailsford (氏)]

### **M92.2 手幼年型(期)骨軟骨症**

下列幼年型(期)骨軟骨症：

- 腕月狀骨[Kienbock (氏)]
- 掌骨頭[Mauclaire (氏)]

## **M91 Juvenile osteochondrosis of hip and pelvis**

[See site code pages 679~680]

**Excludes:** slipped upper femoral epiphysis  
(nontraumatic) (M93.0)

### **M91.0 Juvenile osteochondrosis of pelvis**

Osteochondrosis (juvenile) of:

- acetabulum
- iliac crest [Buchanan]
- ischiopubic synchondrosis [van Neck]
- symphysis pubis [Pierson]

### **M91.1 Juvenile osteochondrosis of head of femur [Legg-Calvé-Perthes]**

### **M91.2 Coxa plana**

Hip deformity due to previous juvenile  
osteochondrosis

### **M91.3 Pseudocoxalgia**

### **M91.8 Other juvenile osteochondrosis of hip and pelvis**

Juvenile osteochondrosis after reduction of  
congenital dislocation of hip

### **M91.9 Juvenile osteochondrosis of hip and pelvis, unspecified**

## **M92 Other juvenile osteochondrosis**

### **M92.0 Juvenile osteochondrosis of humerus**

Osteochondrosis (juvenile) of:

- capitulum of humerus [Panner]
- head of humerus [Haas]

### **M92.1 Juvenile osteochondrosis of radius and ulna**

Osteochondrosis (juvenile) of:

- lower ulna [Burns]
- radial head [Brailsford]

### **M92.2 Juvenile osteochondrosis of hand**

Osteochondrosis (juvenile) of:

- carpal lunate [Kienbock]
- metacarpal heads [Mauclaire]



### M92.3 上肢其他幼年型(期)軟骨症

#### M92.4 髕骨幼年型(期)骨軟骨症

下列幼年型(期)骨軟骨症：

- 髕骨初級骨化中心[Köhler (氏)]
- 髕骨次級骨化中心[Sinding Larsen (氏)]

#### M92.5 脛骨及腓骨幼年型(期)骨軟骨症

下列幼年型(期)骨軟骨症：

- 脛骨近端[Blount (氏)]
- 脛骨結節[Osgood-Schlatter (二氏)]

脛骨內翻

#### M92.6 跗骨幼年型(期)骨軟骨症

下列幼年型(期)骨軟骨症：

- 跟骨[Sever (氏)]
- 外脛骨[Haglund (氏)]
- 距骨(踝骨)[Diaz (氏)]
- 跗骨舟狀骨[Köhler (氏)]

#### M92.7 蹠骨幼年型(期)骨軟骨症

下列幼年型(期)骨軟骨症：

- 第五蹠骨[Iselin (氏)]
- 第二蹠骨[Freiberg (氏)]

#### M92.8 其他特定的幼年型(期)骨軟骨症

跟骨骨突炎

#### M92.9 未特定的幼年型(期)骨軟骨症

骨突炎	}	特定為幼年型(期)， 未特定部位者
骨骺炎		
骨軟骨炎		
骨軟骨症		

### M93 其他骨軟骨病變

~~排除~~：脊椎骨軟骨症 (M42.-)

#### M93.0 (非創傷性)股骨上端骨骺滑脫

#### M93.1 成人 Kienbock (氏)病

成人腕月狀骨骨軟骨症

### M92.3 Other juvenile osteochondrosis of upper limb

#### M92.4 Juvenile osteochondrosis of patella

Osteochondrosis (juvenile) of:

- primary patellar centre [Köhler]
- secondary patellar centre [Sinding Larsen]

#### M92.5 Juvenile osteochondrosis of tibia and fibula

Osteochondrosis (juvenile) of:

- proximal tibia [Blount]
- tibial tubercle [Osgood-Schlatter]

Tibia vara

#### M92.6 Juvenile osteochondrosis of tarsus

Osteochondrosis (juvenile) of:

- calcaneum [Sever]
- os tibiale externum [Haglund]
- talus [Diaz]
- tarsal navicular [Köhler]

#### M92.7 Juvenile osteochondrosis of metatarsus

Osteochondrosis (juvenile) of:

- fifth metatarsus [Iselin]
- second metatarsus [Freiberg]

#### M92.8 Other specified juvenile osteochondrosis

Calcaneal apophysitis

#### M92.9 Juvenile osteochondrosis, unspecified

Apophysitis	}	specified as juvenile, of unspecified site
Epiphysitis		
Osteochondritis		
Osteochondrosis		

### M93 Other osteochondropathies

*Excludes:* osteochondrosis of spine (M42.-)

#### M93.0 Slipped upper femoral epiphysis (nontraumatic)

#### M93.1 Kienbock's disease of adults

Adult osteochondrosis of carpal lunate

M93.2 分離性骨軟骨炎

M93.8 其他特定的骨軟骨病變

M93.9 骨軟骨病變，未特定者

骨突炎  
骨骺炎  
骨軟骨炎  
骨軟骨症

} 未特定為成人或幼年型(期)  
, 且未特定部位者

## M94 其他軟骨疾患

[請參照第 679~680 頁之部位編碼]

M94.0 肋軟骨及肋連接處症候群[Tietze]

M94.1 再(復)發性多軟骨炎

M94.2 軟骨軟化(症)

**排除：**膈骨軟骨軟化(症) (M22.4)

M94.3 軟骨溶解(症)

M94.8 其他特定的軟骨疾患

M94.9 軟骨疾患，未特定者

肌肉骨骼系統和結締組織其他疾患  
(M95-M99)

## M95 肌肉骨骼系統及結締組織其他後天性變形

**排除：**(下列)後天性：

• 肢體及器官缺損 (Z89-Z90)

• 肢體變形 (M20-M21)

肌肉骨骼系統先天性畸形及  
變形 (Q65-Q79)

變形性背(部)病變 (M40-M43)

齒(顏)面異常(畸形)[含咬合不正] (K07.-)

醫療處置後肌肉骨骼疾患  
(M96.-)

M95.0 鼻後天變形

**排除：**鼻中隔偏曲 (J34.2)

M95.1 菜花耳

M93.2 Osteochondritis dissecans

M93.8 Other specified osteochondropathies

M93.9 Osteochondropathy, unspecified

Apophysitis  
Epiphysitis  
Osteochondritis  
Osteochondrosis

} not specified as  
adult or juvenile,  
of unspecified site

## M94 Other disorders of cartilage

[See site code pages 679~680]

M94.0 Chondrocostal junction syndrome [Tietze]

M94.1 Relapsing polychondritis

M94.2 Chondromalacia

**Excludes:** chondromalacia patellae (M22.4)

M94.3 Chondrolysis

M94.8 Other specified disorders of cartilage

M94.9 Disorder of cartilage, unspecified

Other disorders of the musculoskeletal system  
and connective tissue (M95-M99)

## M95 Other acquired deformities of musculoskeletal system and connective tissue

**Excludes:** acquired:

• absence of limbs and organs  
(Z89-Z90)

• deformities of limbs (M20-M21)

congenital malformations and  
deformations of the musculoskeletal  
system (Q65-Q79)

deforming dorsopathies (M40-M43)

dentofacial anomalies [including  
malocclusion] (K07.-)

postprocedural musculoskeletal  
disorders (M96.-)

M95.0 Acquired deformity of nose

**Excludes:** deviated nasal septum (J34.2)

M95.1 Cauliflower ear

**排除：**耳其他後天性變形 (H61.1)

**M95.2 頭其他後天性變形**

**M95.3 頸後天性變形**

**M95.4 胸及肋後天性變形**

**M95.5 骨盆後天性變形**

**排除：**已知或疑似胎兒骨盆[胎盆]不稱的母體醫療照護 (O33.-)

**M95.8 肌肉骨骼系統其他特定的後天性變形**

**M95.9 肌肉骨骼系統未特定的後天性變形**

**M96 醫療處置後肌肉骨骼疾患，他處未歸類者**

**排除：**腸道側路的關節病變 (M02.0)

與骨質疏鬆症相關的疾患  
(M80-M81)

存有功能性植入物及其他裝置  
(Z95-Z97)

**M96.0 融合或關節固定術後的假性關節(症)**

**M96.1 椎板切除術後症候群，他處未歸類者**

**M96.2 輻射(放射線)(照射或暴露)後脊椎後彎(症)**

**M96.3 椎板切除後脊椎後彎(症)**

**M96.4 (外科)手術後脊椎前彎(症)**

**M96.5 輻射(放射線)(照射或暴露)後脊椎側彎(症)**

**M96.6 插入骨科植入物、關節(補綴)假體或骨板後的骨折**

**排除：**骨內骨科裝置、植入及移植物的併發症 (T84.-)

**M96.8 其他醫療處置後肌肉骨骼疾患**

關節(補綴)假體移除後續發之不穩定(疾患)

**M96.9 醫療處置後肌肉骨骼疾患，未特定者**

**Excludes:** other acquired deformities of ear  
(H61.1)

**M95.2 Other acquired deformity of head**

**M95.3 Acquired deformity of neck**

**M95.4 Acquired deformity of chest and rib**

**M95.5 Acquired deformity of pelvis**

**Excludes:** maternal care for known or suspected disproportion (O33.-)

**M95.8 Other specified acquired deformities of musculoskeletal system**

**M95.9 Acquired deformity of musculoskeletal system, unspecified**

**M96 Postprocedural musculoskeletal disorders, not elsewhere classified**

**Excludes:** arthropathy following intestinal bypass  
(M02.0)

disorders associated with osteoporosis  
(M80-M81)

presence of functional implants and  
other devices (Z95-Z97)

**M96.0 Pseudarthrosis after fusion or arthrodesis**

**M96.1 Postlaminectomy syndrome, not elsewhere classified**

**M96.2 Postradiation kyphosis**

**M96.3 Postlaminectomy kyphosis**

**M96.4 Postsurgical lordosis**

**M96.5 Postradiation scoliosis**

**M96.6 Fracture of bone following insertion of orthopaedic implant, joint prosthesis, or bone plate**

**Excludes:** complication of internal orthopaedic devices, implants or grafts (T84.-)

**M96.8 Other postprocedural musculoskeletal disorders**

Instability of joint secondary to removal of joint prosthesis

**M96.9 Postprocedural musculoskeletal disorder, unspecified**

## **M99** 生物力學式病灶(損害)，他處未歸類者

**註：**本分類項於病況可歸類他處時不得使用之。

下列補充之細分類乃標示病灶部位，是為提供 **M99.-** 中進一步細分類項選擇性之使用，請同時參照第 679~680 頁之註釋。

- 0 頭部區段(部位) 枕頸的
- 1 頸部區段(部位) 頸胸的
- 2 胸部區段(部位) 胸腰的
- 3 腰部區段(部位) 腰骶(薦)的
- 4 骨部區段(部位) 骶(薦)尾的  
骶(薦)髂的
- 5 骨盆區段(部位) 髋部、恥骨的
- 6 下肢區段(部位)
- 7 上肢區段(部位) 肩(峰)鎖(骨)的  
胸鎖的
- 8 肋廓 肋軟骨的  
(骨頭支 肋椎骨的  
架) 胸骨軟骨的
- 9 腹部及其他  
區段(部位)

**M99.0** 分節及身體機(功)能不良(障礙、失調、異常)

**M99.1** (脊椎的)不全脫位(白)複合症

**M99.2** 神經管不全脫位(白)性狹窄(症)

**M99.3** 神經管骨性狹窄(症)

**M99.4** 神經管結締組織狹窄(症)

**M99.5** 神經管椎間盤狹窄(症)

**M99.6** 椎間孔骨性及不全脫位(白)性狹窄(症)

**M99.7** 椎間孔結締組織及椎間盤狹窄(症)

**M99.8** 其他生物力學式病灶(損害)

**M99.9** 生物力學式病灶(損害)，未特定者

## **M99** Biomechanical lesions, not elsewhere classified

**Note:** This category should not be used if the condition can be classified elsewhere.

The following supplementary subclassification to indicate the site of lesions is provided for optional use with appropriate subcategories in M99.-; see also note on page 679~680.

- 0 Head region occipitocervical
- 1 Cervical region cervicothoracic
- 2 Thoracic region thoracolumbar
- 3 Lumbar region lumbosacral
- 4 Sacral region sacrococcygeal,  
sacroiliac
- 5 Pelvic region hip, pubic
- 6 Lower  
extremity
- 7 Upper extremity acromioclavicular,  
sternoclavicular
- 8 Rib cage costochondral,  
costovertebral,  
sternochondral
- 9 Abdomen and  
other

**M99.0** Segmental and somatic dysfunction

**M99.1** Subluxation complex (vertebral)

**M99.2** Subluxation stenosis of neural canal

**M99.3** Osseous stenosis of neural canal

**M99.4** Connective tissue stenosis of neural canal

**M99.5** Intervertebral disc stenosis of neural canal

**M99.6** Osseous and subluxation stenosis of  
intervertebral foramina

**M99.7** Connective tissue and disc stenosis of  
intervertebral foramina

**M99.8** Other biomechanical lesions

**M99.9** Biomechanical lesion, unspecified

