EVALUATION OF ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSING CURRICULUM

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Co-Chair, WISER Research Committee
Visiting Professor, TMU, Taiwan
Visiting Scholar, Siri Raj Hospital/Mahidol University Bangkok, Thailand



DISCLOSURES

- Member. PA State Board of Nursing
 - Chair, Advanced Practice Nurse Committee
- Chair Reviewer, AANA Council on Accreditation of Nurse Anesthesia Educational Programs

OBJECTIVES

- 1.Analyze the importance of evaluation in development and implementation of APN programs
- 2.Discuss AACN MSN and DNP Essentials relative to program evaluation
- 3. Discuss SBN Nursing Regulations relative to APN programs
- 4. Review example of school and programlevel evaluation plans

IMPORTANCE OF EVALUATION IN APRN EDUCATION

Ensures Quality; Informs Curricular Modifications

Clinical

(Experiences and Sites and Preceptors)

Didactics

(Courses, Faculty, Overall Curriculum)

Resources

(Training, Environmental, Student/Faculty Support Services,)

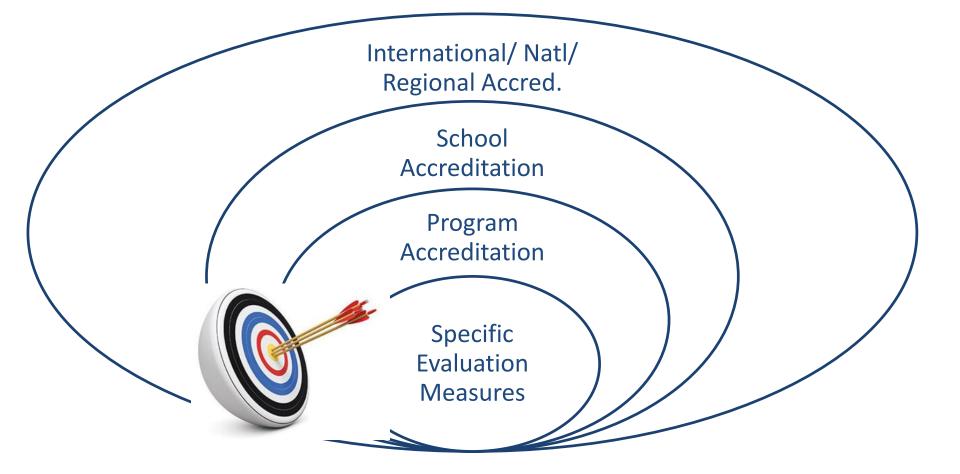
Students

(Progression, competence, attainment of outcomes)

Graduates/ Employers

(Preparation for Practice)

Allows Assessment of Attainment of Standards Set by the Profession, Regulatory Bodies (Accreditors and Professional Boards)



DECIDING HOW TO FOCUS EVALUATION ACTIVITIES TO DEVELOP A PLAN FOR APRN PROGRAM EVALUATION

INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF NURSE ANESTHETISTS (IFNA)



IFNA STANDARDS

The IFNA has developed International Standards of Education, Practice, Monitoring and a Code of Ethics for nurse anesthesia profession.

IFNA Booklet HD

of Nurse Anesthetists

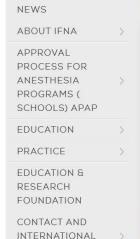
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Home // International Federation of Nurse Anesthetists // Country members information



LINKS

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COUNTRY MEMBERS INFORMATION

The nurse anesthesia education and practice can vary from one country to an other. The IFNA country members have developed some pages of information about the nurse anesthesia practice and education within their country.

AFRICA	ASIA				
Tunisia	Taiwan (ROC				
Ghana	Indonesia				
Democratic Republic of	Cambodia				
Congo (RDC)					

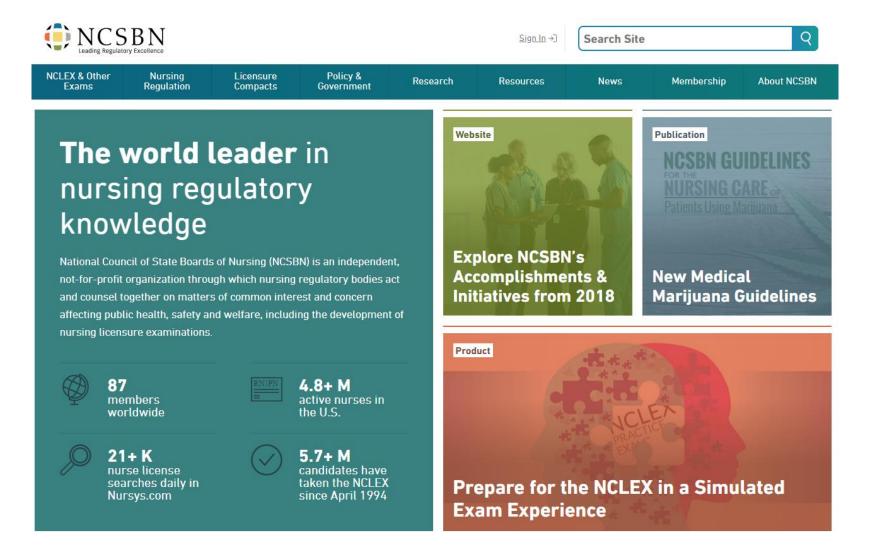
Sweden Switzerland United Kingdom Denmark

EUROPE

Jamaica United States of America

NORTH AMERICA

NATIONAL COUNCIL OF STATE BOARDS OF NURSING (NCSBN): CONSENSUS MODEL

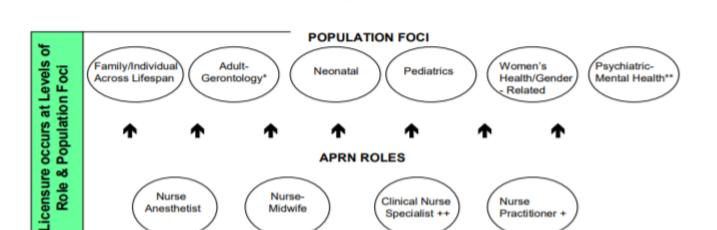


NCSBN: ATTEMPTING TO STANDARDIZE:

LICENSURE, ACCRED., CERTIFICATION, EDUCATION

APRN REGULATORY MODEL

APRN SPECIALTIES Focus of practice beyond role and population focus linked to health care needs Examples include but are not limited to: Oncology, Older Adults, Orthopedics, Nephrology, Palliative Care



Midwife

Anesthetist

Clinical Nurse

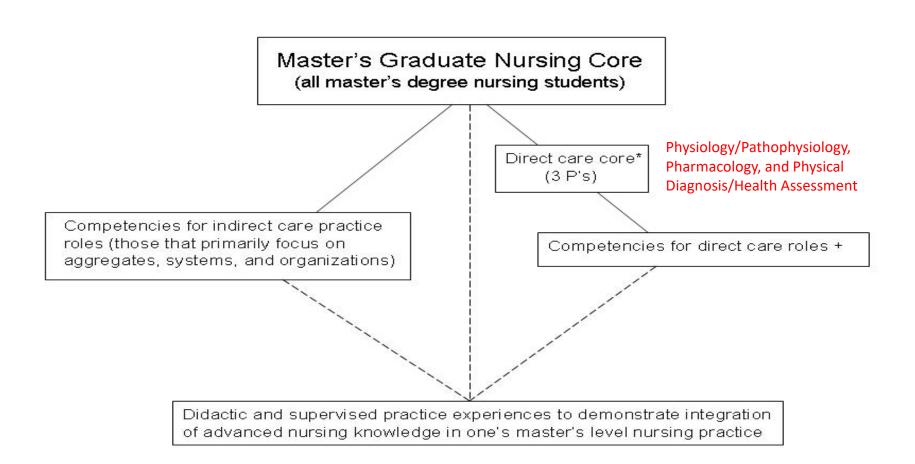
Specialist ++

Nurse

Practitioner +

LACE Licensing **Accreditation** Certification **Education**

AACN MODEL OF GRADUATE NURSING CURRICULUM



NURSING EDUCATION REGULATION IS AT STATE LEVEL IN US FOR APRNS*



^{*}Except for CRNAs: States Defer to the American Association of Nurse Anesthetists

STATE REGULATION OF APRN EDUCATION:PA

- A. REGISTERED NURSES ... 21.1
- B. PRACTICAL NURSES ... 21.141
- C. CERTIFIED REGISTERED NURSE PRACTITIONERS ... 21.251
- D. INTERPRETATIONS ... 21.401
- E. CHILD ABUSE REPORTING REQUIREMENTS ... 21.501
- F. VOLUNTEER LICENSES ... 21.601
- G. <u>DIETITIAN-NUTRITIONISTS</u> ... 21.701
- H. CLINICAL NURSE SPECIALISTS... 21.801
- 21.361. General criteria for approval of programs.
- 21.362. Annual reports and compliance reviews; list of approved programs.
- 21.363. Approval process.
- 21.364. Removal from approved list; discontinuance of CRNP program.
- 21.365. Establishment.
- 21.366. Organizational requirements.
- 21.367. Faculty requirements for CRNP programs.
- 21.368. Faculty policies.
- 21.369. General curriculum requirements
- 21.370. Evaluation.
- 21.371. Curriculum changes requiring Board approval.
- 21.372. CRNP program philosophy; purposes and objectives.
- 21.373. Facility and resource requirements.
- 21.374. Selection and admission standards.
- 21.375. Advanced standing.
- 21.376. Program records.
- 21.377. <u>Custody of records.</u>

Clinical	

(Experiences and Sites and Preceptors)

(Courses, Faculty, Overall Curriculum)

Didactics

Environmental, Student/Faculty Support Services,)

Resources

(Training,

(Progression, competence, attainment of outcomes)

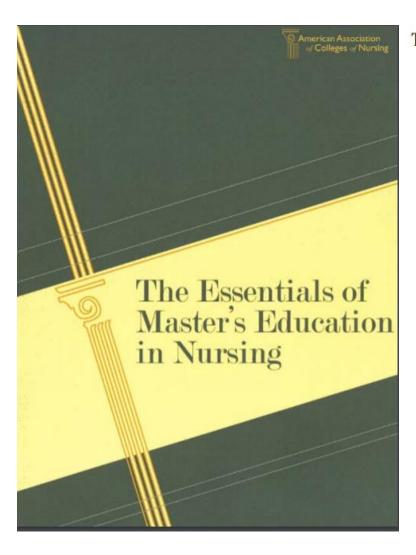
Students

Graduates/ Employers (Preparation for

Practice)

Allows Assessment of Attainment of Standards Set by the Profession, Regulatory Bodies (Accreditors and Professional Boards)

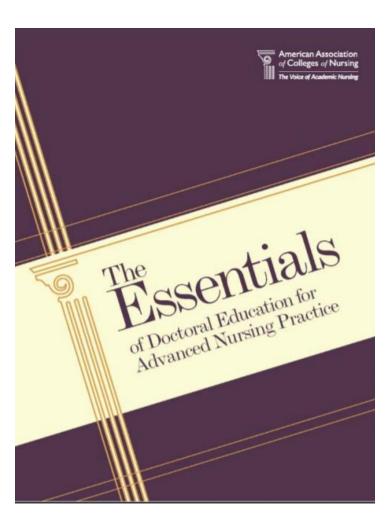
AACN MSN ESSENTIALS



The Essentials of Master's Education in Nursing

- Background for Practice from Sciences and Humanities
- II. Organizational and Systems Leadership
- III. Quality Improvement and Safety
- IV. Translating and Integrating Scholarship into Practice
- V. Informatics and Healthcare Technologies
- VI. Health Policy and Advocacy
- VII. Interprofessional Collaboration for Improving Patient and Population Health Outcomes
- VIII. Clinical Prevention and Population Health for Improving Health
- IX. Master's-Level Nursing Practice

AACN DNP ESSENTIALS



The Essentials of Doctoral Education for Advanced Nursing Practice

- Scientific Underpinnings for Practice
- II. Organizational and Systems Leadership for Quality Improvement and Systems Thinking
- III. Clinical Scholarship and Analytical Methods for Evidence-Based Practice
- IV. Information Systems/Technology and Patient Care Technology for the Improvement and Transformation of Health Care
- V. Health Care Policy for Advocacy in Health Care
- VI. Interprofessional Collaboration for Improving Patient and Population Health Outcomes
- VII. Clinical Prevention and Population Health for Improving the Nation's Health
- VIII. Advanced Nursing Practice

TOOLKITS FOR MSN/DNP CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT



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Policy & Advocacy

You are here: Education Resources / Tool Kits / Master's Essentials Tool Kit

Academic Nursing

In This Section

AACN Essentials Curriculum Guidelines

APRN Education

About AACN

APRN Consensus Model

APRN Clinical Preceptor Resources Guide

Tool Kits

Colleague Organizations

Master's Essentials Tool Kit

The purpose of the Master's Essentials Tool Kit is to provide resources and exemplars to assist faculty with the implementation of the Essentials of Master's Education in Nursing (2011). The tool kit provides integrative learning strategies, opportunities for program enhancement, and resources that will assist faculty with the integration of the Master's Essentials throughout the nursing curriculum. This tool kit includes a review of the nine Master's Essentials followed by Integrative Learning Strategies, Opportunities for Program Enhancement, Web Links, AACN Presentations, and References.

CCNE Accreditation



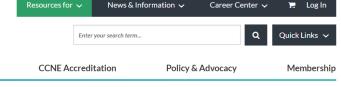
Additional Resources



Membership



About AACN Academic Nursing



Career Center 🗸

News & Information ✓

You are here: Doctor of Nursing Practice / DNP Tool Kit

In This Section

About The DNP Position Statement

Fact Sheet

DNP Essentials

DNP Tool Kit

Program Directory Archived News

Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP) Tool Kit



Institute for Healthcare Improvement

Helping Students Turn Scholarly Projects and Papers Into Publishable Articles

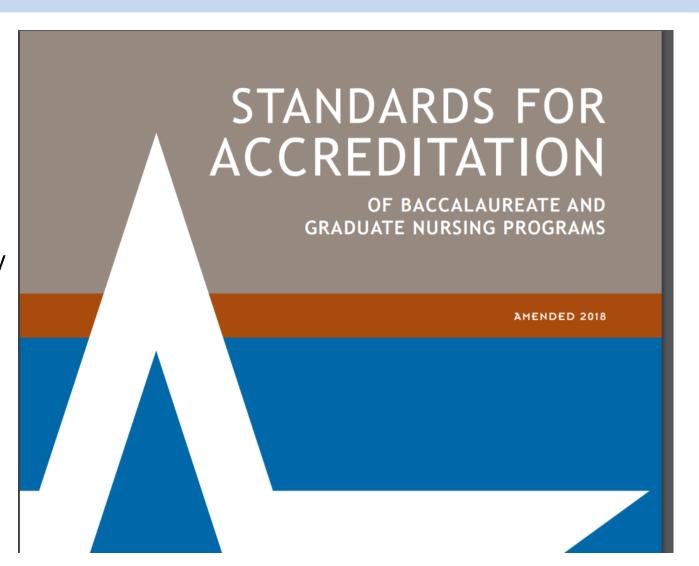
You Want to Publish in the Journal of Professional Nursing: Here Are Some Strategies for Success

Writing for Professional Journals

SCHOOL/COLLEGE LEVEL EVALUATION

AACN COMMISSION ON COLLEGIATE NURSING EDUCATION (CCNE): STANDARDS

- USDE recognized
- Autonomous
- Public Health
- Quality and Integrity



AACN STANDARDS AND ELEMENTS

STANDARD I

PROGRAM QUALITY: MISSION AND GOVERNANCE

he mission, goals, and expected program outcomes are congruent with those of the parent institution, reflect professional nursing standards and guidelines, and consider the needs and expectations of the community of interest. Policies of the parent institution and nursing program clearly support the program's mission, goals, and expected outcomes. The faculty and students of the program are involved in the governance of the program and in the ongoing efforts to improve program quality.

KEY ELEMENTS

- I-A. The mission, goals, and expected program outcomes are:
 - · congruent with those of the parent institution; and
 - reviewed periodically and revised as appropriate.

PITT SCHOOL OF NURSING EVALUATION PLAN

The University of Pittsburgh School of Nursing EVALUATION PLAN

The School of Nursing, as an integral part of the University of Pittsburgh, subscribes to the University's commitment to teaching, research, and service. Through these major functions, the school strives to have a positive impact on the quality of health care for all people.

The School offers educational programs that anticipate and reflect health care needs locally, nationally and internationally. It prepares graduates to function effectively in multifaceted roles in a variety of settings to promote the health and well-being of people. It strives to instill a spirit of inquiry, encourage academic excellence, and foster life-long learning in all students. The School seeks to enroll highly qualified students representing racial, cultural and geographic diversity and to prepare students for employment in a multicultural society.

			DATA SOURCES (include location,	RESPONSIBILITY			
KEY ELEMENTS	STRATEGIES BENCHMARKS		frequency, dates/year that data is to be collected)	DATA COLLECTION	DATA REVIEW		
I A. The mission, goals and	Ensure that accepted professional	100% compliance with:	DATA SOURCE	1 Evaluation	Evaluation Steering		
expected program outcomes are	nursing standards and guidelines	The SON website,	1.School's website	Coordinator	Committee		
congruent with those of the	are clearly evident to students,	recruitment material and	Recruitment materials				
parent institution and consistent	potential students and the public.	school postings will list	Building lobby		Councils (BSN, MSN,		
with relevant professional		the School of Nursing		2 Evaluation Steering	DNP and/or PhD as		
nursing standards, and	Ensure that the School's mission	(SoN) mission and the	SoN mission and	Committee and	relevant)		
guidelines for the preparation of	statement, goals, and expected	objectives of each	objectives, each program	Councils			
nursing professionals.	student outcomes are written and accessible to current and	program (BSN, MSN and DNP)	objectives		Dean's Council		
	prospective students	2. The mission and	University mission and	3. Committee minutes	Total Faculty		
	Ensure that each program's student objectives are congruent with	program objectives of the SoN are consistent	student learning outcomes		Organization (TFO)		
	University outcomes and nursing	with the University	2. Council minutes and				
	professional standards and	mission and student	report to Evaluation				
	guidelines.	learning outcomes	Steering committee				

PROGRAM-LEVEL EVALUATION: PROFESSIONS

- American Association of Nurse Anesthetists (AANA)
- National Accreditation
- National Certification
- Independent accrediting body + Standards



COUNCIL ON ACCREDITATION (COA) OF NURSE ANESTHESIA EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS

- Recognized by United States
 Department of Education
- Accredits programs and single purpose institutions
- Sets standards/policies
 - Standards and Guidelines
 - Policies and procedures
- Sets clinical requirements
- Ensures the quality of the profession

STANDARDS FOR ACCREDITATION

OF NURSE ANESTHESIA PROGRAMS

Practice Doctorate



TRIAL STANDARDS

Projected date for implementation for all standards is January 2015

PITT NURSE ANESTHESIA PROGRAM SYSTEMATIC EVALUATION PLAN/PROCESS

University of Pittsburgh Nurse Anesthesia Program Systematic Evaluation Plan and Processes

a. Formative and summative evaluations of each student that are conducted for the purpose of counseling students and documenting student achievement. (Standard H.1.1)

Evaluation of Student Didactic Performance

Evaluation of Student Clinical Performance

b. A terminal evaluation is completed to demonstrate student achievement of the Graduate Standards D1-D51.

(Standard H.1.11 referencing Standards D1-D51)

Patient Safety

The graduate must demonstrate the ability to:

Standard D.1

Be vigilant in the delivery of patient care.

Table of Contents

Standards for Accreditation of Nurse Anesthesia Programs Practice Doctorate

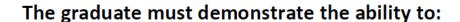
COA Standards

Preamble	3
Practice Doctorate Programs	3
Postgraduate CRNA Fellowships	4
Future Revisions	4
Mission, Purposes, and Objectives of the Council on Accreditation	5
The Value of Accreditation	7
The Accreditation Process	9
A. Conducting Institution Standards	11
B. Faculty Standards	13
C. Student Standards	16
D. Graduate Standards	17
E. Curriculum Standards	21
F. Clinical Site Standards	23
G. Policy Standards	24
H. Evaluation Standards	25

D. GRADUATE STANDARDS: D1-51

D. GRADUATE STANDARDS

Patient Safety



- * 1. Be vigilant in the delivery of patient care.
- * 2. Refrain from engaging in extraneous activities that abandon or minimize vigilance while providing direct patient care (e.g., texting, reading, emailing, etc).
- * 3. Conduct a comprehensive equipment check.
- * 4. Protect patients from iatrogenic complications.

SOURCE OF EVIDENCE?

CLINICAL EVALUATION INSTRUMENT

University of Pittsburgh Nurse Anesthesia Program Clinical Debriefing Tool NURSAN 3797 Advanced Clinical Care-1 (Clinical Term 3/7)

Student	Case 1	Case 5				
Preceptor	Case 2	Case 6				
Date	Case 3	Case 7				
Site	Case 4	Case 8				

Vigilance and Patient Safety Skills

COURSE DESCRIPTION: This third clinical course is designed to begin integrating more advanced clinical concepts into the clinical experience. Primary focus will be on application of the principles of advanced physiology, pathophysiology and applied pharmacology to management of increasingly advanced clinical cases. Students will be assigned to affiliated clinical sites and anesthesia related specialty areas. Clinical experiences will be guided by Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetists and Anesthesiologists. Supplemental clinical case conferences will focus on the students' ability to integrate more advanced didactic content into patient specific clinical anesthesia care. Particular emphasis will be placed on discussion of approaches to pain management, regional anesthesia, obstetrics and pediatrics.

G:	GATHER STUDENT'S PERSPECTIVE AND SELF-EVALUATI	Rating Scale: 1-7 1= needs constant direction 7= no prompting required				
1.	PREOPERATIVE PREPARATION					
	Management plan appropriate ble to describe surgical procedure Work ace preparation Medication, reparation	 Interview and preparation focused on current patient pathophysiology Consent verification Anticipate equipment and monitoring needs 	1 2 3	3 4	5 (5 7
2.	INTRAOPERATIVE MAN. SEMENT					
•	Medication preparation Medication & fluid administration Time out Induction	MaintenanceEmergenceVigilancePatient Safety Skills	1 2 3	3 4	5 (5 7
3.	POSTOPERATIVE MANAGEMENT					
•	Transport to PACU or ICU Handoff report Verification of stability Participate in postoperative care where approp	riate	1 2 3	3 4	5 (5 7

CLINICAL EVALUATION: PERFORMANCE AND CASE EXPERIENCES

- Are student clinical experiences <u>quantitatively</u>
 AND <u>qualitatively</u> meeting the AANA COA requirements (and Program Requirements)?
 - Source of evidence: Typhon record keeping system
 - Frequency of evaluation:
 - Evaluation coordinator sends a report to all faculty advisors every month (means and SDs)
 - Case entry within 48 hours
 - Advising meeting every term

AANA COA 2015 DOCTORAL STANDARDS CLINICAL REQUIREMENT INCREASED

- Cases: 550 to 600
 - Peds: 30 to 40
 - Pain management cases:0 to 15
 - Vascular: 10 to 20
- Clinical hours: 0 to 2000
- Neuro- 5 (3 open)
- General Anesthesia:
 350 to 400

- Supraglottic Airways:
 25 to 35
- Intubation: 200 to 250
- Emergence : 200 to 300
- Regional Anesthesia:
 25 to 35
 - PNBs 1 to 10
- CVC Insertion: 5 to 10

2000 HOURS/700 CASES....

The minimum number of clinical hours is 2,000 (See Glossary, "Clinical hours").

CLINICAL EXPERIENCES	Minimum Required Cases	Preferred Number of Cases						
Patient Physical Status								
Class I								
Class II								
Classes III-VI (total of a, b, c, & d)	200	300						
a. Class III	50	100						
b. Class IV	10	100						
c. Class V	0	5						
d. Class VI								
Total cases	600	700						
Special Cases								
Geriatric 65+ years	100	200						

INDIVIDUAL STUDENT TYPHON DATA



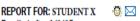
NAST Student Tracking System - Administration Section CASE LOG TOTALS - REQUIREMENTS

University of Pittsburgh Nurse Anesthesia Program (Acct

Log Out

CASE LOG TOTALS - REQUIREMENTS

A RED number in the "Student Totals" column means they have not met the minimum required cases for that category. A GREEN number means they have met the minimum required. A BLUE number means they have met or exceeded the preferred number of cases.



CASE DATA AS OF: 7/18/2019

Enrolle	ed after 1/1/15 ***Report genera	ated 7/19/2019 9:31:21 AM ET***		Export
	EXPERIENCES	<u>TOTALS</u>	Min. Required	<u>Preferred</u>
	Total Anesthesia Cases (complete cases only)	703	600	700
	Total Hours of Anesthesia Time (from case logs)	1356.7	0	0
	Total Clinical Hours (from time log shift hours)	2036.6	2000	2000
	PATIENT PHYSICAL STATUS (complete cases only)			
	Class I	29	0	0
	Class II	323	0	0
	Classes III - VI	351	200	300
	Class III	289	50	100
	Class IV	62	10	100
	Class V	0	0	5
	Class VI	0	0	0
	SPECIAL CASES			
	Geriatric 65+ years	146	100	200
	Pediatric			
	Pediatric 2 to 12 years	76	30	75
	Pediatric (less than 2 years)	13	10	25
	Neonate (less than 4 weeks)	1	0	5
	Trauma/emergency (E)	35	30	50
	Obstetrical management	124	30	40
	Cesarean delivery	24	10	15
	Analgesia for labor	100	10	15
	Pain management encounters	110	15	50



NAST Student Tracking System - Administration Section CASÉ LÓG TOTALS - REQUIREMENTS

University of Pittsburgh Nurse Anesthesia Program (Acct #7008)

in. Log Out

CASE LOG TOTALS - REQUIREMENTS

A RED number in the "Student Totals" column means they have not met the minimum required cases for that category. A GREEN number means they have met the minimum required. A BLUE number means they have met or exceeded the preferred number of cases.

EPORT FOR:	CASE DATA AS OF: 7/19/2019 ***Report generated 7/22/2019 7:21:09 AM ET***		Export
EXPERIENCES	<u>TOTALS</u>	Min. Required	Preferred
Total Anesthesia Cases (complete	cases only) 250	600	700
Total Hours of Anesthesia Time (from case logs) 521.3	0	0
Total Clinical Hours (from time log	shift hours) 818.3	2000	2000
PATIENT PHYSICAL STATUS			
Class I	14	0	0
Class II	71	0	0
Classes III - VI	165	200	300
Class III	149	50	100
Class IV	15	10	100
Class V	1	0	5
Class VI	0	0	0
SPECIAL CASES			
Geriatric 65+ years	93	100	200
Pediatric			
Pediatric 2 to 12 years	0	30	75
Rediatric (less than 2 years)	0	10	25
Neonate (less than 4 weeks)	0	0	5
Trauma/emergency (E)	17	30	50
Obstetrical management	0	30	40
Cesarean delivery	0	10	15
Analgesia for labor	0	10	15
Rain management encounters	0	15	50

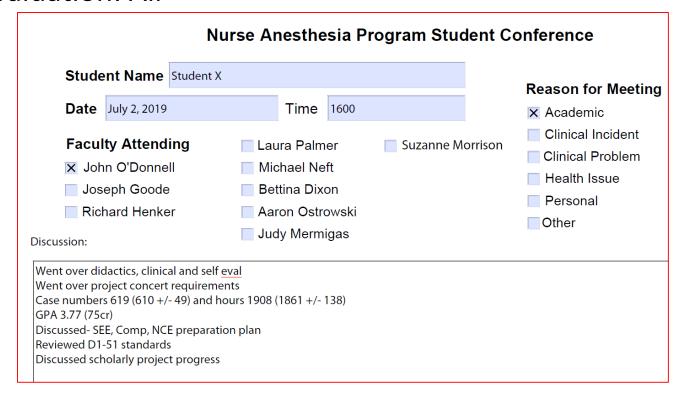
CLINICAL CASE EVALUATION DATA TYPHON™ RECORD KEEPING SYSTEM

1	A E	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	1	J	K	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	T	U
1	FILTERS: GRAD. CLASS: 12/2019																			
2	STUDENT			EXPERI	ENCES				PATIENT PHYSICAL STATUS SPECIAL CA						CASES					
	ı		Total Anes	Total Hours Anes																
3	Name	As Of	Cases	Time	Total Clinical Hours	Total Conference Hrs	Class I	Class II	Class III-VI	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	65+	2-12yrs	<2yrs <	<4wks	Emerg.	OB Mgmt	Cesarean Deliv. Ana
4	Minimum Requi	red	600	0	2000	45	0	0	200	50	10	0	0	100	30	10	0	30	30	10
5	Preferred Numb	er	700	0	2000	45	0	0	300	100	100	5	0	200	75	25	5	50	40	15
6	Student 1	7/17/2019	616	1,299.50	2005.4	43.3	33	267	316	280	35	1	0	170	42	7	0	22	90	31
7	Student 2	7/17/2019	674	1,266.90	2140.1	54.8	29	332	313	252	60	1	0	172	70	11	2	39	112	35
8	Student 3	7/18/2019	703	1,356.70	2036.6	46.5	29	323	351	289	62	0	0	146	76	13	1	35	124	24
9	Student 4	7/19/2019	653	1,017.10	1769	64.8	51	310	292	275	17	0	0	133	59	17	2	35	122	29
10	Student 5	7/2/2019	558	926.5	1838.5	49.1	52	271	235	200	35	0	0	126	74	19	2	23	92	19
11	Student 6	7/17/2019	650	1,146.90	1974.4	74.9	58	319	273	228	44	0	1	171	61	27	2	46	88	37
12	Student 7	7/16/2019	619	1,128.90	1708.5	40.9	38	320	261	231	30	0	0	146	59	24	4	40	122	32
13	Student 8	7/16/2019	678	1,189.20	2184.8	76	66	311	301	249	52	0	0	146	79	31	0	35	94	32
14	Student 9	7/18/2019	687	1,463.80	2215.7	57.6	31	297	359	303	54	1	1	197	56	22	2	50	74	27
15	Student 10	7/17/2019	625	1,011.30	1827.9	33.5	37	247	341	254	87	0	0	164	48	14	1	50	112	25
16	Student 11	7/17/2019	614	1,220.90	1917.1	51	46	294	274	239	35	0	0	185	33	12	0	28	88	22
24	Student 19	7/17/2019	643	1,280.30	1952.2	53.3	38	342	263	207	55	1	0	153	66	11	2	41	131	40
25	Student 20	7/16/2019	620	1,151.10	1938.5	93	60	215	344	283	59	1	1	152	93	16	0	23	1	0
26	Student 21	7/17/2019	654	1,172.70	2095.6	67.1	48	342	264	213	51	0	0	134	72	18	0	44	135	43
27	Student 22	7/16/2019	529	987.7	1725.8	29.8	74	191	257	205	49	2	1	156	47	13	2	47	20	6
28	Student 23	7/17/2019	677	1,335.00	1873.4	54.5	105	289	283	234	46	2	1	134	104	29	0	54	117	37
29	Student 24	7/15/2019	715	1,357.90	2139	80.5	51	310	354	280	72	2	0	224	68	25	2	37	109	25
30	Student 25	7/17/2019	638	1,303.50	1950.8	46.8	72	254	312	246	66	0	0	199	94	30	2	36	63	20
31	Student 26	7/16/2019	705	1,396.10	2119.2	39.4	56	305	344	289	55	0	0	219	58	13	0	35	101	35
32	Student 27	7/10/2019	623	1,263.30	1997.5	69.6	61	274	288	246	41	1	0	127	103	24	3	44	83	33
33	Student 28	7/10/2019	676	1,291.50	1877.4	86	96	294	286	244	42	0	0	174	96	45	2	36	84	33
34		Mean	644	1201	1958	56	54	295	296	248	47	1	0	163	71	20	1	37	91	28
35		SD	51	148	149	18	20	37	39	32	15	1	0	30	18	9	1	10	31	11
	comp	aricon roqui	rements_hys	tude 💮																

ADVISOR MEETINGS: VERIFY PROGRESS

- Didactic: GPA and course progress
- Clinical: Cases and quality of care
- Self-evaluation: All

- Board preparation plan
- Adherence to Standard D-1-51
- Scholarly Projects



NATIONAL CERTIFICATION EXAM

- National Board on Certification & Recertification of Nurse Anesthetists (NBCRNA)
- National pass rate 2017 = 83% (5 years ~86%)

Table 1. Pass/Fail Summary for NCE Candidates, FY 2017

First-Time Candidates		Frequency	Percent	5-year Trend %
	Pass	2,035	82.6%	85.6%
	Fail	429	17.4%	14.4%
	Total	2,464	100.0%	100.0%
Repeat Candidates		Frequency	Percent	5-year Trend %
	Pass	394	61.0%	62.5%
	Fail	252	39.0%	37.5%
	Total	646	100.0%	100.0%

PITT NCE PERFORMANCE- LAST 8 YRS

American Association of Nurse Anesthetists

National Board on Certification & Recertification of Nurse Anesthetists (NBCRNA)

Year	# Pitt Graduates Passing 1st Attempt	Total # Pitt Graduates	Pitt 1st time pass	Pitt Overall Pass Rate	National 1st Time Pass Rate	Diff. Between Pitt 1st Time Rate & National Rate
2010	37	37	100.0%	100%	88.9%	11.1%
2011	42	43	97.7%	100%	89.1%	8.6%
2012	42	45	93.3%	100%	88.5%	4.8%
2013	40	45	88.9%	100%	88.4%	0.5%
2014	35	38	92.1%	100%	87.8%	4.3%
2015	40	45	88.9%	100%	85.0%	3.9%
2016	41	43	95.4%	100%	84.5%	10.8%
2017	41	43	95.4%	100%	83.6%	10.9%
Total	318	339	94.0	100%	86%	plus 8%

TAKEAWAYS: KEY FOCUS POINTS

- Evaluation is key for ensuring standardization and quality
- Many elements to evaluation including accreditation and practice standards
- Standards can be interanation, national and local
- Evaluation generates the necessary evidence in support of meaningful change



